

G. Glossary – Mari-English

This glossary covers all Mari words, and numerous phrases, used in this book. The numbers in the right-hand column of each line indicate in which chapter the word or phrase in question was first used. Numbers not enclosed by parentheses refer to the usage of a word in a chapter text or at the core of the grammar introduced in the chapter; numbers in parentheses refer to the usage of a word elsewhere in the chapter – in example sentences in the sections on grammar or words and word usage, or in an exercise. “In.” refers to the introduction. For example, “3 (In.)” indicates that a word was first encountered in the introduction, and used in the chapter text in chapter 3, while “(3)” indicates that a word was used in chapter 3 (but not in the chapter text), and was not subsequently used in a chapter text in the book.

For an overview of lexical items that were discussed in greater detail in this book, please consult Appendix D (page 607).

Italicized words are Russian loan words or internationalisms which are often pronounced in accordance with Russian pronunciation rules. We also offer courses on the vocabulary featured in this book for Memrise, a popular online learning tool (www.memrise.com). Two distinct Memrise courses are available, one including the Russian/international vocabulary featured in this textbook and one excluding it. Please consult omj.mari-language.com for more information on these courses.

A

<i>a</i>	and; but	3 (2)
<i>абстракционизм</i>	abstract art, abstractionism	(38)
ава	mother; female	3 (I)
авай	mom	(3)
авалташ (-ем)	to grasp, to seize; to overcome	31
авалык	womb	(21)
<i>август</i>	August	(I)
авий	mom	(3)
<i>Австрий</i>	Austria	28 (I)
<i>автобус</i>	bus	(6)
<i>автовокзал</i>	bus station	(23)
<i>автоном</i>	autonomous	21
<i>автономий</i>	autonomy	21
автономий округ	autonomous okrug (administrative division)	(28)
<i>автор</i>	author	(I)
авыраш (-ем)	to surround, to encircle	(32)
авыркалаш (-ем)	to screen, to shield	(38)
авыртыш	barrier	(32)
ага	field work	38
ага тылзе	May	(39)
Агавайрем	(holiday connected with spring field work)	38
<i>агроном</i>	agronomist	(2)
агытан	rooster	17
адак	again	(I)
<i>адрес</i>	address	(26)
<i>адъектив</i>	adjective	(I)
<i>адъютант</i>	adjutant, aide	(I)
аза	baby, infant, child	33 (I)
азапланаш (-ем)	to take care, to invest effort	(39)
<i>Азербайджан</i>	Azerbaijan	(34)
айда	(imperative particle)	12 (6)
айдеме	person, human	(4)
айо	festivity, celebration (dialectal word)	(22)
айста	(imperative particle, 1Pl)	6

ак	price	11 (I)
ака(й)	(elder) sister	(I)
академик	academician	23
академический	academic	(35)
акаш	of the value ...	(33)
аквариум	aquarium	(37)
аккордеон	accordion	34
аклаш (-ем)	to value, to appreciate; to assess, to grade, to evaluate	24 (22)
акрет	ancient, old, antique	21 (I)
акрет годсек	from time immemorial	21
акрет годсо	ancient	28 (24)
актёр	actor	31
акцент	accent	(I)
акций	action, act; special offer, special	39 (22)
акыл	sense, reason, mind	(29)
акырсаман	doomsday	(37)
ала	maybe, perhaps	16
ала-кө	someone, somebody	(16)
ала-кузе	somehow	(22)
ала-кунам	sometime	(22)
ала-куш(ко)	somewhere, to somewhere	(18)
ала-кушан	somewhere	(18)
ала-кушеч(ын)	from somewhere	18
ала-кушто	somewhere	22 (18)
алал	kind, good	(36)
алал кумылын	from the bottom of one's heart	(36)
ала-мо	something; apparently, probably	(4)
ала-могай	some sort of, some	(16)
ала-молан	for some reason	(22)
ала-мыняр(е)	some number, some amount	(22)
алан	field, glade	34
Албаний	Albania	(34)
ал'е	or; yet	3 (I)
ал'е марте	so far, up to now	28
алло!	hello! (telephone)	(6)
алмашташ (-ем)	to replace, to follow	32
алфавит	alphabet	27
альбом	album	(23)
амал	cause, reason	(28)
Америке	America	29
ангине	tonsillitis	8
Англий	England	(I)
англичан	English	(14)
ансамбль	ensemble	27 (5)
Антарктиде	Antarctica	(38)
антигриппин	flu medicine	(8)
антропология	anthropology	(38)
апрель	April	(2)
апреляш	for April	(33)
аптеке	pharmacy	(8)
араб	Arab	37
арака	vodka; wine; alcohol	(36)
арака логар	drunkard	(38)
аралалт кодаш (-ам)	to be preserved, to remain	22

аралалташ (-ам)	to protect oneself, to be protected, to remain	22
аралаш (-ем)	to preserve, to maintain, to protect, to defend	19 (I)
арален кодаш (-ем)	to preserve, to save, to defend	19
арам	in vain, for nothing	(21)
арбуз	watermelon	(11)
арвер	things, goods	23
аренде	lease, rent; rental	19
Армений	Armenia	(34)
армий	army	(7)
армий радам	ranks of the army	(36)
арня	week	7 (I)
арняш	weekly, a week's	(33)
артист	artist	24 (21)
ару	clean	(I)
арулык	cleanliness, order	(36)
архиепископ	archbishop	27
аспирантур	postgraduate studies	(18)
ассоциаций	association	(28)
асфальт	asphalt	19
атаке	attack	(I)
ателье	atelier, studio; workshop	(37)
атом	atom	(I)
атрибуций	attribution	(I)
атыланаш (-ем)	to develop, to flourish, to spread	33
аудио	audio	(27)
аудио-материал	audio materials	(27)
Африке	Africa	(I)
ача	father	1 (I)
ача-ава	parents	36 (8)
ачай	dad	(3)
ачалўм	patronym, father's name	1
ачий	dad	(3)
ашнаш (-ем)	to keep (animals), to raise	19
аэропорт	airport	(22)
аяр	poisonous	(23)

Б

базе	center, base	(39)
Байкал	Lake Baikal	(33)
байкер	biker	(26)
бал	ball (dancing)	31
балалайке	balalaika	(34)
балет	ballet	33 (22)
балетмейстер	ballet master	(33)
Балтач район	(district in Bashkortostan, Russian: Балтачевский район)	24
банан	banana	(I)
бандит	bandit	(34)
банк	bank	(I)
бассейн	pool	(32)
Башкортостан	Bashkortostan, Bashkiria	(24)
баян	bayan, button accordion	(34)
Белоруссий	Belarus	(34)
Бельгий	Belgium	(34)
бензин	gas (petrol)	(I)

<i>беспризорник</i>	homeless child, waif	31
<i>библиотеке</i>	library	6 (4)
<i>бизнес</i>	business	(38)
<i>бизнесмен</i>	businessman	(I)
<i>бизнесъен</i>	businessperson	(38)
<i>билет</i>	ticket	32 (8)
<i>билетлык</i>	for a ticket	(21)
<i>биллингвизм</i>	bilingualism	(29)
<i>биологий</i>	biology	(I)
<i>блокнот</i>	notebook, writing pad	(23)
<i>бокс</i>	boxing	(I)
<i>Болгарий</i>	Bulgaria	(34)
<i>больнице</i>	hospital	(4)
<i>бомбо</i>	bomb	(I)
<i>Босний да Герцеговина</i>	Bosnia and Herzegovina	(34)
<i>браво</i>	bravo	(34)
<i>бренд</i>	brand	(24)
<i>бригаде</i>	team, crew	(19)
<i>бригадир</i>	team leader	(22)
<i>Будапешт</i>	Budapest	4 (1)
<i>буддийский</i>	Buddhist	31
<i>будильник</i>	alarm clock	(21)
<i>бука</i>	letter (of the alphabet)	(9)
<i>букварь</i>	ABC book	(23)
<i>буфет</i>	snack bar	(12)

B

<i>вазе</i>	vase	(I)
<i>вакш</i>	mill	23
<i>вакшкў</i>	millstone	(38)
<i>вакшыш</i>	bed	(10)
<i>вакшышым погаш (-ем)</i>	to make the bed	(10)
<i>ванный</i>	bathroom	(6)
<i>вара [1]</i>	then; late	7 (I)
<i>вара [2]</i>	pole, staff	38
<i>вара кузе</i>	so, so tell me	(27)
<i>вараксим</i>	swallow	(22)
<i>вараш</i>	hawk	(38)
<i>вараш кодаш (-ам)</i>	to be late	(18)
<i>вараш кодшо</i>	left behind, behind (the times, etc.)	(29)
<i>варен'е</i>	jam, preserves	(18)
<i>варнаш (-ем)</i>	to be mixed, to blend	38
<i>вартыш</i>	mixture, mix	(36)
<i>Васликува</i>	masker, costumed woman	38
<i>Васликугыза</i>	masker, costumed man	38
<i>вате</i>	wife; woman	2 (I)
<i>вате-марий</i>	wife and husband, married couple	(38)
<i>ватт</i>	watt	(I)
<i>ватым налаш (-ам)</i>	to get married (man)	(36)
<i>вафл'е</i>	waffle	(I)
<i>ваче</i>	shoulder	(8)
<i>ваш</i>	mutually, one another	(24)
<i>ваш-ваш</i>	one another, each other	(38)
<i>вашешташ (-ем)</i>	to answer, to reply	(34)

вашкаш (-ем)	to hurry, to rush	6
вашке	soon; quickly	3
вашкыше	hurried, hurrying	(14)
вашлиймаш	meeting, encounter	34
вашлиялташ (-ам)	to be met, to be found, to be encountered	(I)
вашлияш (-ям)	to meet; to celebrate	28 (I)
вашмут	answer	19
вашмутланаш (-ем)	to have a conversation	34
вашмутланымаш	conversation, discussion	34
вашталташ (-ам)	to change (intr.)	22
вашталташ (-ем)	to change, to alter; to replace	38 (I)
вашталтен чияш (-ем)	to change clothes	38
вашталтшан	changeable	(39)
вашталтше	changing (adjective)	(39)
ваштар	maple	(I)
ваштареш	against	21
ваштареш ойлаш (-ем)	to talk back	(21)
веб-лышташ	website	(I)
ведра	bucket	(38)
век(е)	to, towards	38 (36)
вел	side, direction, region	9
велалташ (-ам)	to resound, to be heard	33
веле	only	14
веле огыл	not only	23
велеш	towards	36
велке	to the side	(24)
велне	on the side; in the area	24
велосипед	bicycle	(26)
вельым	from the side, from the area	(36)
Вена	Vienna	(27)
венгр	Hungarian	4
Венгрий	Hungary	4 (I)
вене	son-in-law	(I)
вепс	Veps	(28)
вер	place, spot; seat; post, job, office	1 (I)
вера	belief, faith, religion	29 (28)
верандаш (-ем)	to put, to place, to arrange	(27)
верешташ (-ам)	to have to; to get, to catch	11
верланаш (-ем)	to be situated, to be placed on; to take a seat, to make oneself comfortable	17
версий	version	(I)
верч(ын)	for, due to	27 (23)
вершёр	area, region	21
верысе	local	(33)
вес	other, different	16 (I)
вес вере	in another place, somewhere else, elsewhere	(34)
вес гана	another time	16
вес семын	in a different manner	(39)
вес тўняш каяш (-ем)	to die	33
весе	other person, someone else	21
весела	merry, happy, joyful	31 (15)
веселан	merrily	(15)
вескана	another time, the next time	19
вескана ужмешке!	good-bye!, until we meet again!	19
вестўрлемдаш (-ем)	to change, to alter	(I)

вестүрлө	different	39
вет	for, so, indeed, probably (particle)	9
веч(ын)	coming from	(39)
вигак	immediately, directly, straight; frankly, directly, bluntly	32 (13)
видео	video	36 (27)
видеокамер	video camera, camcorder	36
видеосүрет	video, video clip, video report	36
видеофильм	video film, movie	(31)
визымше	fifth	2
визын'ек	all five	(39)
визыньда	the five of you	(38)
визыньдалан	to the five of you, for the five of you, the five of you	(38)
визыньдам	the five of you (accusative)	(38)
визыньдан	of the five of you	(38)
визыньна	the five of us	(38)
визыньналан	to the five of us, for the five of us, the five of us	(38)
визыньнам	the five of us (accusative)	(38)
визыньнан	of the five of us	(38)
визыньышт	the five of them	(38)
визыньыштан	to the five of them, for the five of them, the five of them	(38)
визыньыштым	the five of them (accusative)	(38)
визыньыштын	of the five of them	(38)
визыт	five (long form)	1 (I)
визыте	in five	(37)
визытын	in a group of five	17
вий	force, power, strength	19 (I)
вийдыме	powerless	(32)
вийдымылык	powerlessness	(32)
вий-куат	power, might	(24)
виктараш (-ем)	to lead, to manage, to direct; to make straight	34
виртуоз	virtuoso	(I)
висаш (-ем)	to weigh, to measure	11
висвис	chamomile	34
вискалаш (-ем)	to weigh, to measure (frequently)	(34)
витагин	vitamin	8
витагинан чай	vitamin tea	8
витле	fifty	1 (I)
витлымше	fiftieth	2
вич	five (short form)	1 (I)
Виче	Vyatka (river)	21
вичкыж	narrow	(38)
вичкыж-кужу	long and slender	(38)
виян	strong, powerful	26 (2)
виян толаш (-ам)	to develop (intr.), to be developed; to become stronger (gradually)	21 (19)
виянаш (-ам)	to develop (intr.), to be developed; to become stronger	19
вияндаш (-ем)	to develop (tr.); to strengthen (tr.)	19
вияндымаш	development	(19)
вияш	slender, tall	(36)
вод	Votic, Vote	(28)
вож	root	28 (I)
вожак	guide, leader	31
вожылаш (-ам)	to be ashamed, to feel shy	36 (32)
возалташ (-ам)	to be written; to sign up, to register	26 (14)
возаш (-ам)	to lie down; to have to	(I)

возаш (-ем)	to write; to record, to tape	8 (I)
возен налаш (-ам)	to copy down, to copy out; to download	13 (I)
возен пуаш (-эм)	to write something for someone	(37)
возен шукташ (-ем)	to write, to finish writing	13
возкалаш (-ем)	to write (frequently)	(39)
возыдымо	unwritten	(29)
войзаш (-ем)	to film, to record, to photograph	(23)
вокзал	train station, station	(6)
воктек(е)	beside, next to	(16)
воктелан	beside, next to, near	(16)
воктен(е)	next to, beside	16 (11)
воктенысе	neighboring, adjacent	38
воктеч(ын)	from beside; through, by, via	23 (16)
волаш (-ем)	to come down, to descend; to lessen, to decrease (intr.); to get off (e.g., a bus)	19 (17)
волгалташ (-ам)	to shine, to glow	31
волгыдо	light; bright	34
волгыдын'ек	when (still) light	(39)
волен кодаш (-ам)	to get off (e.g., a bus)	(22)
волташ (-ем)	to lower, to bring down	(I)
волтен кодаш (-ем)	to let out	(23)
волтен шуаш (-эм)	to drop down	(35)
вольык	cattle	18 (17)
вольык ончышо	livestock breeder, stock raiser	19
вончаш (-ем)	to cross, to go over	24 (22)
воранаш (-ем)	to go well, to prosper	(37)
ворандараш (-ем)	to do successfully, to cope with	(39)
воспитатель	educator, teacher, tutor; kindergarten teacher	9
вот	there, here, see here	37 (21)
вочко	barrel	(I)
вошт	through	(I)
вошткаюш (-ям)	to be transparent	(33)
воштончыш	mirror	(38)
воштыл колташ (-ем)	to burst out laughing	32
воштылаш (-ам)	to laugh	27
врач	doctor, physician	8 (4)
вүеш налаш (-ам)	to be offended	(8)
вүй	head; top	8 (I)
вүйге-почге	completely	(I)
вүйдорык	brain	(38)
вүйдымо	headless	(29)
вүйлаташ (-ем)	to manage, to head	19
вүйлатыше	leader, manager, director	19
вүйшовыч	scarf, headscarf	(34)
вүйым пышташ (-ем)	to lay down one's life, to die	39
вүйым саваш (-ем)	to bow one's head	(37)
вүйым сакаш (-ем)	to hang one's head	31
вүйым шияш (-ям)	to complain	(17)
вүргем	clothes, clothing	19
вүрсаш (-ем)	to scold	26 (I)
вүрседыл кияш (-ем)	to argue (all the time)	(33)
вүрседыл кышкаш (-ем)	to argue (stormily)	(38)
вүрседылаш (-ам)	to argue	(33)
вүрсен кышкаш (-ем)	to give a scolding	(35)
вүчалташ (-ем)	to wait (a little)	(14)

вучаш (-ем)	to wait	4 (I)
вучен илаш (-ем)	to wait (for a longer period)	(14)
вучен кияш (-ем)	to lie around waiting	(33)
вучен шинчаш (-ем)	to wait (for a long time)	(32)
вучен шогаш (-ем)	to wait (for a long time)	(29)
вучен-вучыде	quite unexpectedly	(38)
вучен-вучыдымын	quite unexpectedly	(38)
вучыде	unexpectedly, suddenly	(I)
вучыдымо	unexpected	(21)
вучыдымылык	unexpectedness	(32)
вучыдымын	unexpectedly, suddenly	32
вўд	water	8 (I)
вўдан	watery	(2)
вўдаш (-ем)	to lead, to manage, to direct; to steer	(21)
вўддымў	waterless	(29)
вўден волташ (-ем)	to lead down	(34)
вўден лукташ (-ам)	to lead out	(26)
вўдшор	flood, high water	39
вўдшор тылзе	April	39
вўдым опташ (-ем)	to water	18
вўдысў	aquatic	(33)
вўдышў	leader, chief; emcee, moderator	(21)
вўльў	mare	(I)
вўр	blood	(I)
вўргече	Wednesday	7 (I)
вўргечын	on Wednesday	(7)
вўрдымў	bloodless	(29)
вўта	cattle shed	18
Вўтла	Vetluga (river)	21
вўчкалташ (-ем)	to pat on the back	(33)
вын'ем	pit, ditch; den, lair	(33)
вын'ер	canvas	(I)
вырлянге	wagtail	(I)
выставка	exhibition	(24)
высший	higher	(35)
выче-выче	politely, gently, amicably; gentle	32

Г

г	g (gram)	11
газ	gas; gas stove	13
газет	newspaper	19 (I)
гае	= гай	(33)
гай	like, as, similar to	33 (I)
галерей	gallery	(25)
гана	time, times	8
гармонь	accordion, garmon	38 (3)
гармоньчо	accordion player; musician	38 (33)
гармоньным шокташ (-ем)	to play the accordion	(33)
гастроль	tour	(35)
гектар	hectare	(37)
генерал	general (rank)	31
геркулес	oatmeal	13
Германий	Germany	28 (I)
герой	hero	23

геройло	heroic	(33)
гетто	ghetto	(I)
гимназий	secondary school	22
гитар	guitar	(33)
гитарист	guitarist	(33)
ГИТИС	Russian Academy of Theater Arts (Russian abbreviation)	(32)
гласный	vowel	(I)
годсек	since	21 (14)
годсо	of a time	(24)
годым	when, at the time of	17 (I)
горизонт	horizon	(I)
государстве	state	(I)
гот	Goth; Gothic	21
гоч(ын)	through, across, over	22 (I)
грамм	gram	11
грамматике	grammar, grammar book	27
грек	Greek	(39)
Греций	Greece	(34)
грипп	flu, influenza	(8)
Грузий	Georgia	(34)
грузин	Georgian	(33)
группо	group	34 (29)
гуляяш (-ем)	to go for a walk	(32)
гын	if; as for, concerning, regarding	8 (I)
гына	only	11 (I)
гынат	although, even if	16
гыч(ын)	from, out; in, after; of	4 (I)

Д

да	and; but; yes	3 (I)
да молат	and others, et al.	14
Даний	Denmark	(33)
дарвинизм	Darwinism	(I)
дате	date	(I)
даче	dacha	(I)
дебют	debut	(I)
дек(е)	to	4 (I)
декабрь	December	(2)
декан	faculty dean	(18)
декораций	set, scenery	(32)
делегаций	delegation	24
дельфин	dolphin	(36)
делянке	allotment; plot (of land)	18
ден	and	2
дене	with; by, at	7 (I)
дене пырля	together with	29 (20)
детектив	detective story, detective novel	(32)
деч вара	after	7
деч гоч	more than	(31)
деч моло	except for, other than	(31)
деч ончыч	before	13
деч ӧрдыжтӧ	outside of	21
деч посна	without; except for, but	(21)
деч утла	more than	(31)

<i>деч(ын)</i>	from, of	9 (I)
<i>диалект</i>	dialect	24
<i>диван</i>	couch, sofa, divan	(I)
<i>диктант</i>	dictation	39 (18)
<i>диплом</i>	diploma	(19)
<i>диплом паша</i>	diploma thesis	(36)
<i>директор</i>	director	(15)
<i>дирижёр</i>	(musical) conductor	(33)
<i>дискотеке</i>	discotheque, disco	34
<i>диссертаций</i>	dissertation, thesis	(27)
<i>доклад</i>	report, paper; presentation, paper; lecture	(21)
<i>доктор</i>	doctor, physician	(8)
<i>документ</i>	document	22
<i>домр</i>	domra	(34)
<i>драматург</i>	dramatist, playwright	7
<i>драме</i>	drama	26 (21)
<i>дрезине</i>	draisine	31
<i>духи</i>	perfume	(11)
<i>дыр</i>	perhaps, it seems	(30)
E		
<i>евро</i>	Euro	(I)
<i>Европо</i>	Europe	29
<i>еда</i>	each, every	23 (I)
<i>емыж</i>	berries, fruit	18
<i>ең</i>	person; other person; foreign	4 (I)
<i>енга</i>	sister-in-law (elder brother's wife)	(I)
<i>ер</i>	lake	21 (I)
<i>ече</i>	ski	7 (6)
<i>ече дене мунчалташ (-ем)</i>	to ski, to go skiing	7
<i>ечызе</i>	skier	(I)
<i>еш</i>	family	7 (I)
<i>ешаралташ (-ам)</i>	to be added	22
<i>ешараш (-ем)</i>	to add	22
<i>ешдыме</i>	unmarried	(29)
Ё		
<i>ёршик</i>	brush	(I)
Ж		
<i>жанр</i>	genre	(32)
<i>жап</i>	time	9 (I)
<i>жап эртыме семын</i>	as time goes by	22
<i>жаплаш (-ем)</i>	to respect, to honor	(26)
<i>жапыште</i>	in time, at the proper time	(8)
<i>жапыштыже</i>	in time	(11)
<i>жаргон</i>	jargon	(I)
<i>жаритлаш (-ем)</i>	to fry, to grill	(15)
<i>жест</i>	gesture	(I)
<i>журнал</i>	magazine	(7)
<i>журналист</i>	journalist	1 (I)
<i>жюри</i>	jury	(24)
З		
<i>завод</i>	factory, plant	(2)

заданий	assignment, task	(27)
задаче	problem, assignment, lesson	(20)
зал	hall, room; audience	31 (I)
занятий	lesson, exercise	27 (26)
зарядке	physical exercises, calisthenics	(6)
зданий	building	(I)
зоологий	zoology	(38)
зоопарк	zoo	(I)

И

и	and	(21)
Иван Грозный	Ivan the Terrible	22
иге	young, animal young, baby animal	(I)
игече	weather	7 (I)
ида	do not, don't (imperative form of the negation verb, 2PI)	8 (I)
идалык	year	9
идалык жап	season, time of the year	9
идей	idea	(I)
идым	threshing floor	(I)
идым тылзе	September	(39)
иже	not until, only, only then	(19)
ижор	Ingrian, Izhorian	(28)
иза(й)	(elder) brother	(3)
изарня	Thursday	7
изарнян	on Thursday	(7)
иза-шольо	brothers	(38)
изданий	publication	(I)
издер	(small) sled	9 (6)
издер дене мунчалташ (-ем)	to sled, to go sledding	9
иземаш (-ам)	to shrink (intr.)	(34)
иземдаш (-ем)	to reduce, to decrease (tr.)	(I)
изи	little, small	7 (I)
Изи Какшан	(river in Mari El, Russian: Малая Кокшага)	21
изиен	child, offspring	(38)
изин'ек	from childhood	33 (22)
изиш	a little, a bit, somewhat	4
изишлан	for a little while	(37)
изольк	glade, clearing	38
ий [1]	year	1
ий [2]	ice	(34)
ий гыч ийыш	from year to year	21 (19)
ийгот	age	1
ийын каяш (-ем)	to swim off, to swim away	32 (9)
ийын лекташ (-ам)	to swim out	(34)
ийын мяш (-ем)	to swim up to	(36)
ийын пураш (-ем)	to swim in	(34)
ийын толаш (-ам)	to come swimming	(9)
ик вере	in one place	(34)
ик радам дене	in general	(36)
ик(те)	one	1 (I)
икана	once, one day	37
иканаште	simultaneously; at once	(24)
иквереш	together, jointly	28 (6)
икгай	similar	28 (I)

икече	the last time; not long ago	(14)
икечсек	since the last time; for a long time	(14)
икманаш	in a word	7
икмыняр(е)	some, a few	11
иксемын	equally, alike	(38)
иктаж	about, approximately; some, some kind of	8
иктаж-вере	somewhere	22
иктаж-кӱ	anyone, someone	(17)
иктаж-кузе	somehow	(22)
иктаж-кунам	anytime, sometime	(22)
иктаж-куш(ко)	(to) anywhere, somewhere	(22)
иктаж-кушан	anywhere, somewhere	(22)
иктаж-кушеч(ын)	from anywhere, from somewhere	(22)
иктаж-кушто	anywhere, somewhere	(22)
иктаж-мо	anything, something	16 (I)
иктаж-могай	any kind of, some kind of	22 (I)
иктаж-мыняр(е)	any number, some number, any amount, some amount	(22)
иктат	nobody, no one	(16)
икте-весе	each other, one another	24
иктешлаш (-ем)	to summarize	33
иктӱр	equally; evenly	(25)
иктын'ек	every last one	(39)
иктыт	one	1
иктыш	together, into one	37
икшыве	child, offspring	18
икымше	first	1 (I)
илалташ (-ам)	to live	(22)
илалше	elderly	34
иланаш (-ем)	to take root, to blossom	(39)
илаш (-ем)	to live	1 (I)
илаш-кутыраш (-ем)-(-ем)	how are you doing? (used in greetings)	(38)
илен кодаш (-ам)	to survive	(21)
илен лекташ (-ам)	to survive	(37)
илен сенгаш (-ем)	to survive	(35)
илен шуаш (-ам)	to live (to a certain day)	(32)
илен шукташ (-ем)	to live (to a certain age)	31
илен эртараш (-ем)	to live (a long time)	(35)
илен-толын	with time, as time goes by	28
илыман	habitable	(39)
илымаш	living, life	(19)
илыме	lived	(1)
илыме вер	place of residence	1
илыш	life	14 (I)
илыш дене чеверласаш (-ем)	to die	(33)
илыш йолташ	spouse, companion in life	(36)
илыш корно	path of life	21
илышдыме	lifeless, vacant	(29)
илыше	living, alive	24 (14)
илыш-йӱла	way of life, life	(31)
илышын'ек	when (still) alive	(39)
илышыш пугӱвко	start in life	(31)
Илян кече	Saint Elijah's Day (2 August)	39
име	needle	(21)
имн'е	horse	38 (I)

имныдыме	without a horse, horseless	(29)
имушественный	property, ownership (adjective)	(I)
индекс	index	(I)
индеш(е)	nine	1 (I)
индешле	ninety	4
индешлымше	ninetieth	4
индешымше	ninth	2
индешын	in a group of nine	17
индешын'ек	all nine	(39)
инженер	engineer	(2)
инстинкт	instinct	(I)
институт	institute	22
инструмент	instrument	34 (33)
интервью	interview	29
интернет	Internet	29 (27)
информаций	information	(29)
ир	wild	(I)
Ирландий	Ireland	(34)
исключений	exception	(I)
Исландий	Iceland	(34)
Испаний	Spain	34 (I)
историй	history; story	22 (2)
историк	historian	21
исторический	historical	26 (18)
ит	do not, don't (imperative form of the negation verb, 2Sg)	8
Италий	Italy	22 (I)
июль	July	(2)
июнь	June	(I)
ия	devil	33
иян	icy	(I)
ияш	... years old; annual	1
ияш (-ям)	to swim	32 (I)
ияшын	at the age of ...	(21)

Й

йогалаш (-ам)	to flow (a little)	(33)
йогаш (-ем)	to flow, to stream	26 (I)
йоген лекташ (-ам)	to flow out	26
йоген шинчаш (-ем)	to flow (for a long time)	(32)
його	lazy	(33)
йогын	stream, flow, current	21 (I)
йогывуд	flowing water	(I)
йодаш (-ам)	to ask, to request	11 (4)
йодедаш (-ем)	to question	(34)
йодмаш	request; demand	38 (I)
йодыш	question; matter, issue	19
йодышташ (-ам)	to ask, to quiz, to examine	(27)
йодышым шындаш (-ем)	to ask a question	34
йокма	(host) present	16
йокрок	boring, dull	(36)
йокрокланаш (-ем)	to yearn, to long for	(35)
йол	leg, foot	17 (I)
йол үмбаке шогалташ (-ем)	to put back on one's feet	19
йолагай	lazy	(36)

йолан	footed	(29)
йолаш	pants, trousers	38 (32)
йолварня	toe	(9)
йолгопа	sole	(8)
йолгорно	path, footpath	(1)
йолдымо	legless	(29)
йолташ	friend; associate, partner; colleague	12 (4)
йолташ ўдыр	girlfriend	(23)
йолын	on foot	18 (6)
йомак	fairytale	26 (10)
йомаш (-ам)	to disappear, to vanish	28 (27)
йомдараш (-ем)	to lose (tr.)	(21)
йонгалтараш (-ем)	to perform, to play (e.g., a song)	34 (21)
йонгаш (-ем)	to be heard	31 (21)
йонгыдо	spacious, roomy	(35)
йонеж	bow (weapon)	(1)
йонылыш	mistake; mistaken, false; by mistake	9 (1)
йонылыш лияш (-ям)	to be mistaken, to be wrong	9
йорга	coquettish, flirtatious	(38)
йорло	poor, impoverished	31 (1)
йорлылык	poverty	(32)
йот	foreign	21 (1)
йоча	child, offspring	2 (1)
йочадыме	childless	(29)
йочан	having a child	(2)
йочасад	kindergarten	2
йошкар(ге)	red	1 (1)
йошкаргаш (-ем)	to turn red	9
йошкарген каяш (-ем)	to turn red	(9)
йошкарген шинчаш (-ам)	to go red	(32)
Йошкар-Ола	Yoshkar-Ola (capital of the Mari El Republic)	1
йөн	method, way	19 (1)
йөн лектеш	an opportunity presents itself	36
йөнан	suitable, opportune	(25)
йөра	good, fine	6 (1)
йөрталаш (-ам)	to love	(23)
йөраташ (-ем)	to love, to like	7 (1)
йөрәтен	enjoying (adverb)	14
йөрәтен шындаш (-ем)	to fall in love	(9)
йөрәтыдыме	unloved; unloving	(29)
йөрәтымаш	love	(1)
йөрәтыме	loved, beloved; darling, loved one; favorite	(14)
йөрәтыше	loving; lover; fan, devotee	34
йөрәш (-ем)	to go out (fire, light, etc.)	31 (28)
йөрвар	groceries, food	11
йөрләш (-ам)	to fall, to collapse	(31)
йөршеш	completely, totally	29
йөршын	completely, totally	22
йөсө	difficult; difficulties	21 (1)
йөсылык	hardships, difficulties	(36)
йүаш (-ам)	to drink	12 (8)
йүаш-кочкаш (-ам)-(-ам)	to eat and drink	(38)
йүд	night	31 (7)
йүдвек(е)	into the north, north	(24)

йүдвел	north	(24)
йүдвелан	in the north, into the north, north	(24)
йүдвел-касвел	northwest	(38)
йүдвелне	in the north, north	(24)
йүдвелым	from the north	(36)
йүдвеч(ын)	from the north	(24)
йүдвошт	all night	(22)
йүд-кече	day and night	(37)
йүдтувыр	night shirt	(38)
йүдым	at night	31 (7)
йүк	voice; sound	16 (I)
йүкан	with sound, talking	31
йүкдымө	soundless, weak-voiced	(29)
йүк-йүан	noise, hubbub	27
йүксем	tone; voice	(33)
йүксө	swan	(I)
йүкташ (-ем)	to give somebody something to drink	8
йүкшаш (-ем)	to cool down (intr.)	(32)
йүкшен шинчаш (-ем)	to be getting cold	(32)
йүкын	out loud, audibly, loudly	16
йүла	custom(s)	14 (I)
йүлалташ (-ем)	to burn (tr.)	(I)
йүлаш (-ем)	to burn (intr.)	22 (17)
йүлен каяш (-ем)	to burn to the ground	22 (17)
йүлен пыташ (-ем)	to burn to the ground	(25)
йүлен шинчаш (-ем)	to be burning	(32)
йүлыман	combustible	(39)
йүр	rain	9
йүр йүреш	it's raining	9
йүран	rainy; rainy weather	(12)
йүраш (-ам)	to rain	9
йүрдымө	rainless, dry	(29)
йүшө	drunken	(38)
йүштө	cold	7 (I)
Йүштө Кугыза	Grandfather Frost	9
йүштылаш (-ам)	to go swimming	16
йүшывүя	drunkenly	(38)
йүын колташ (-ем)	to drink up	(17)
йүын темаш (-ам)	to drink one's fill	(33)
йүыш	drink, beverage	38
йывырташ (-ем)	to be happy, to be glad	16
йыгыжтараш (-ем)	to pester	(23)
йыгыр	twins	38
йыл	earthworm	(23)
йыл-йол	(denotes quick, intermittent actions)	18
йылман	having a tongue	(29)
йылме	tongue; language	2 (I)
йылморгаж	babbler, chatterbox, windbag	(39)
йылмыдыме	mute, bereft of speech	(29)
йылмызе	linguist	23
йымак(е)	under, underneath	(16)
йымалан	under, underneath	(16)
йымалне	under (no movement)	22 (16)
йымач(ын)	from under	22 (16)

йымыктараш (-ем)	to blind	31
йынгыр	bell	27
йынгырташ (-ем)	to call (telephone)	8
йынгыртен кияш (-ем)	to call (many times)	(33)
йыр [1]	around	17 (I)
Йыр [2]	(village in Mari El, Russian: Адымаш)	(39)
йыран	bed, patch	18
йырваш	everywhere, on all sides, around	18
йырвел	environment, surroundings	(39)
йырт-юрт	(describes a sudden motion)	(32)
йыръюж	atmosphere	(I)
йытыр	trunk	(24)

К

<i>кабинет</i>	cabinet (room)	(I)
кава	sky; heaven	18 (I)
кавадур	horizon	(I)
каван	stack, haystack	(38)
<i>Кавказ</i>	Caucasus	(7)
кагаз	paper	(I)
кадыр	crooked	(34)
кадыргаш (-ем)	to bend (intr.)	(34)
кадыр-гудыр	crooked	(36)
кадырташ (-ем)	to bend, to curve (tr.)	(34)
кажне	every, each	19 (3)
каза	goat	(29)
казарме	barracks (Hill Mari: казарма)	23
<i>Казахстан</i>	Kazakhstan	(34)
кайык	bird	9
кайыквусо	wild birds, wildfowl	39
<i>какао</i>	cocoa	(I)
каласаш (-ем)	to say, to speak, to tell	9 (4)
каласен пуаш (-ем)	to tell	(36)
каласкалаш (-ем)	to talk, to speak	24 (9)
Калтаса	(town in Bashkortostan, Russian: Калтасы)	24
калык	people, nation	2 (I)
калык ой почеш	according to what people say	33
калык ойпого	folk arts	33
калык чот	population	(21)
калыкле	national, ethnic	22
калыкмут	proverb	2
кампет	sweets, candy	(33)
<i>Канада</i>	Canada	(24)
каналташ (-ем)	to rest, to relax (a bit)	7
каналтен налаш (-ам)	to take a break	(37)
канаш (-ем)	to rest, to relax	22 (14)
кандалге	bluish	(33)
кандаш(е)	eight	1
кандашле	eighty	4
кандашлымше	eightieth	4
кандашымше	eighth	2
кандашын	in a group of eight	17
кандашын'ек	all eight	(39)
канде	blue	18

канде-канде	very blue	(36)
кандидатур	candidacy	(22)
кандыра	rope	24
каникул	holidays, vacation	33 (27)
кантате	cantata	33
каныме кече	day off, day of rest	6
каныш	rest, break	(23)
каныш кече	day off	(32)
канаш	advice	8
канашаш (-ем)	to advise, to consult	27 (21)
канашымаш	deliberations, discussion	(21)
кап	body	38 (19)
капан	having a body	(19)
капелле	chapel; choir	(33)
капка	gate	(23)
капкыл	build, stature	(36)
карандаш	pencil	(6)
карел	Karelian	28
Карелий	Karelia	(28)
карман	fortress, stronghold	22
карме	fly	(I)
кармывонго	fly agaric	(I)
карт [1]	map	21
карт [2]	priest (in Mari religion)	36
карт кугыза	elder priest	36
картин	painting, picture	(35)
кас	evening	4 (I)
кас кочкыш	evening meal, dinner	18
касвек(е)	into the west, west	(24)
касвел	west	(24)
касвелан	in the west, into the west, west	(24)
касвелне	in the west, west	(24)
касвельым	from the west	(36)
касвеч(ын)	from the west	(24)
касешташ (-ам)	to become evening	(34)
кассе	cash register; savings bank	(11)
кастене	in the evening	3
каташ (-ем)	to break, to break off (tr.)	(37)
катод	cathode	(I)
кафе	café, little restaurant	22
кафедр	department, sub-faculty	28 (25)
каче	bridegroom; young man, guy	34 (24)
качымарий	fellow, boy, lad, guy	19
кашта	beam, crossbar; roost, perch	(17)
каяш (-ем)	to go, to leave	3 (I)
квадрат	square (shape)	21
квадрат километр	square kilometer	21
кг	kg (kilogram)	(36)
кевыт	store, shop	11
кевытче	seller, vendor	(32)
келге	deep; profound	(9)
келгемдаш (-ем)	to deepen, to make deeper	29
келгын	deeply; profoundly	(29)
келшаш (-ем)	to please (to like); to agree	4 (I)

келшен илаш (-ем)	to get on well	36
келыштараш (-ем)	to adjust, to adapt	33 (I)
кем	boot	(38)
кемйола	wearing boots	(38)
кенета	suddenly, unexpectedly	17
кенеж	summer	9 (I)
кенежым	in summer	9 (7)
кенежымсе	(of) summer	(12)
кералаш (-ам)	to shove in, to stick in	(38)
керде	sword	(32)
керек	(it's) all the same, (it) makes no difference	(39)
керек-кӧ	whoever, anyone	(33)
керек-кузе	however, any way	(33)
керек-кунам	whenever, anytime	(33)
керек-куш(ко)	wherever, no matter where	(33)
керек-кушан	wherever, no matter where	(33)
керек-кушеч(ын)	from wherever, no matter from where	(33)
керек-кушто	wherever, no matter where	(33)
керек-мо	whatever, anything	(33)
керек-могай	of whatever sort, of whatever kind	(33)
керек-мыняр(е)	however many, however much	(33)
керем	rope	(33)
керемет	(type of spirit in folk belief)	37
кержалташ (-ам)	to grasp, to seize; to pounce on, to attack	(38)
кермыч	brick	(31)
кернак	really, truly, for sure	(39)
керташ (-ам)	to be able to	9 (I)
кертдымаш	inability	(32)
кертме семын	as far as possible, to the extent possible	(29)
кефир	kefir	13
кеч	even if, be it	(I)
кечан	sunny	(12)
кечаш (-ем)	to hang (intr.)	(16)
кече	sun; day	3 (I)
кечеш кум гана	three times a day	8
кеч-кӧ	whoever, anyone	(33)
кеч-кузе	however, any way	(33)
кеч-кунам	whenever, anytime	(33)
кеч-куш(ко)	wherever, no matter where	(33)
кеч-кушан	wherever, no matter where	(33)
кеч-кушеч(ын)	from wherever, no matter from where	(33)
кеч-кушто	wherever, no matter where	(33)
кеч-мо	whatever, anything	(33)
кеч-могай	of whatever sort, of whatever kind	33 (I)
кеч-мыняр(е)	however many, however much	(33)
кечывал	noon	7 (6)
кечывалвек(е)	into the south, south	(24)
кечывалвел	south	(24)
кечывалвелан	in the south, into the south, south	(24)
кечывалвелне	in the south, south	(24)
кечывалвеч(ын)	from the south	(24)
кечывалым	during the day; at noon	17 (7)
кечыгут	all day	(16)
кешыр	carrot	18

кигик-когок	honk-honk (sound geese make)	(32)
кид	arm, hand	17 (I)
кид(ым) пышташ (-ем)	to sign	(16)
киддыме	handless	(29)
кид-йол	extremities	(38)
кид-йоллан мастар	jack-of-all-trades; someone who can turn his hand to anything	(17)
кидкучем	handle, grip	31
кидпарня	finger	(9)
кидпышташ (-ем)	to sign	(38)
кило	kilo, kilogram	11
килограмм	kilogram	(36)
километр	kilometer	21 (4)
киңде	bread	6 (I)
кинематографий	cinematography	(15)
кинематографий институт	film institute	(15)
кино	film, movie; movie theater, cinema	31 (I)
киноактёр	screen actor, film actor	31
кинооператор	cameraman	(15)
кинопайрем	film festival	(31)
киносүрет	film, movie	31
кинотеатр	movie theater, cinema	31 (6)
кинетехникум	technical film school	31
киоск	kiosk	(6)
Кипр	Cyprus	(34)
киса	titmouse, tit	(22)
китай	Chinese	(39)
кишке	snake	(16)
кияр	cucumber	14
кияш (-ем)	to lie (e.g., in bed)	33 (9)
класс	class	(2)
классик	classical; classic	34 (27)
классике	classics, the classics	32
клоун	clown	(I)
клуб	club, clubhouse	19
км	km (kilometre)	21
кнагаче	educated person	(38)
книга	book	2 (I)
книгагудо	library	(36)
князь	prince	23
кова(й)	grandmother	16 (3)
кова-коча	grandparents	(38)
коваште	skin, hide; leather	(16)
ковышта	cabbage	14
когклаш (-ем)	to cackle (geese)	(22)
когыльо	stuffed pastry, pie	11 (I)
когылянда	to the two of you, for the two of you, the two of you	(38)
когылянна	to the two of us, for the two of us, the two of us	(38)
когылянышт	to the two of them, for the two of them, the two of them	(38)
когын'ек	both	(39)
когында	the two of you	(38)
когындам	the two of you (accusative)	(38)
когындан	of the two of you	(38)
когыньна	the two of us	(38)
когыньнам	the two of us (accusative)	(38)

КОГЫНЬНАН	of the two of us	(38)
КОГЫНЬЫШТ	the two of them	(38)
КОГЫНЬЫШТЫМ	the two of them (accusative)	(38)
КОГЫНЬЫШТЫН	of the two of them	(38)
КОДАШ (-ам)	to stay, to remain	3
КОДАШ (-ем)	to leave (tr.)	14 (8)
КОДШО	last, previous; those left behind	29
КОЖ	spruce	37 (9)
КОЖЕР	fir grove	(32)
КОЖЛА	forest, woods	(33)
КОЙЫШ	nature, character, disposition; custom, tradition	27
КОЙЫШЛАНАШ (-ем)	to pose, to flaunt	31
КОЙЫШ-ШОКТЫШ	nature, character	(38)
КОК ВЕРЕ	in two places	(34)
КОК(ЫТ)	two	1 (I)
КОКА	aunt	(I)
КОК-КУМ	two or three	(23)
КОКЛА	gap, interval	21 (18)
КОКЛА ГЫЧ	from among, of	21 (18)
КОКЛАН	at times, now and then, occasionally	32
КОКЛАН-КОКЛАН	from time to time	(36)
КОКЛАШ(КЕ)	into the middle of, among	(18)
КОКЛАШТЕ	in the middle, among, between; over the course of, during, in	18
КОКТЫН	in a group of two	7
КОКТЫТ	two	1
КОКЫМШО	second	2
КОКЫРАШ (-ем)	to cough	(32)
КОКЫРТЫШ	cough	(32)
КОКЫТАН	a two (failing grade in the Russian educational system)	(18)
КОКЫТЕ	in two	(37)
КОЛ	fish	14 (I)
КОЛ(ЫМ) КУЧАШ (-ем)	to fish	16 (14)
КОЛАШ (-ам)	to hear	37 (22)
КОЛАШ (-ем)	to die	31 (15)
КОЛЕН КОЛТАШ (-ем)	to die	(30)
КОЛЛЕДЖ	college	22 (2)
КОЛЛЕКТИВ	collective, team	24
КОЛЛЕКЦИЙ	collection	(35)
КОЛЛЕКЦИОНЕР	collector	(35)
КОЛО	twenty	1 (I)
КОЛТАШ (-ем)	to send; to let go, to release	19 (17)
КОЛХОЗ	kolkhoz	(I)
КОЛЫЗО	fisher	(32)
КОЛЫМАШ	death	(36)
КОЛЫМШО	twentieth	2
КОЛЫН	in a group of twenty	17
КОЛЫШАШ	dying	(37)
КОЛЫШАШАН	deadly	(39)
КОЛЫШТАШ (-ам)	to listen (to)	8
КОЛЫШТШО	listener	34
КОЛЬМО	shovel	(I)
КОЛЯ	mouse	(I)
КОЛЯНАШ (-ем)	to worry, to be concerned	27
КОМ	layer	11

комака	oven, stove	(36)
команде	team, squad	(29)
командировко	business trip	(20)
команмелна	(Mari layered pancake)	11
комбиге	gosling	17
комбо	goose	17 (I)
коми [1]	Komi	(28)
Коми [2]	Komi Republic	(28)
комиссий	committee, commission	(24)
коммун	commune (former spelling: коммуна)	31
комплекс	complex	(26)
композитор	composer	22
композиций	composition, arrangement	(24)
компот	compote, stewed fruit	(15)
компьютер	computer	(I)
Комсомол	Komsomol (Young Communist League)	(15)
конвейер	conveyer	(I)
конгресс	congress, convention	(21)
кондаш (-ем)	to bring	9
конден опташ (-ем)	to bring (a lot)	(34)
конден пуаш (-эм)	to bring something for someone	(37)
кондышташ (-ам)	to carry something around	(24)
конкурс	competition, contest	39 (22)
консерваторий	conservatory, academy of music	33
консультаций	consultation	(10)
контакт	contact	(I)
контракт	contract	(29)
конференций	conference	(6)
конфликт	conflict	(32)
концерт	concert	29 (4)
кончаш (-ем)	to appear (in a dream, etc.)	(32)
коньяк	cognac	(I)
конга	oven, stove	13 (I)
коопераций	cooperation	19
копа	palm of the hand; sole	(I)
копий	copy	(1)
копшанге	beetle	(23)
корак	crow	(22)
корем	ravine (Hill Mari: карем)	23
коридор	corridor, passage	(27)
корно	road, way, path; line (in a text)	16 (I)
корнывож	crossroads	(38)
корнылык	for a trip	(21)
королевстве	kingdom	(34)
корпус	building; corpus	(25)
корреспондент	correspondent, reporter	(28)
коршташ (-ем)	to hurt	8 (4)
костюм	suit; costume	(I)
кофе	coffee	(2)
коча(й)	grandfather	3
коча-кова	grandparents	(39)
кочкаш (-ам)	to eat	6
кочкын колташ (-ем)	to eat up	(30)
кочкын ончаш (-ем)	to taste, to try	12

кочкын темаш (-ам)	to eat one's fill	(33)
кочкын шындаш (-ем)	to eat up	(35)
кочкыш	food	11
кочкыш-йўыш	food and drink	38
кочмем ок шу	I don't feel like eating	8
кочмывер	dining facility, cafeteria	(14)
кочо	bitter	(I)
кочшо	eating; eater	(14)
кошар(ге)	pointed, sharp	(9)
кошкалаш (-ам)	to dry (a bit) (intr.)	(23)
кошкаш (-ем)	to dry, to dry out (intr.)	(18)
кошташ (-ам)	to go; to attend	2
кошташ (-ем)	to dry (tr.)	(37)
коштедаш (-ем)	to stroll, to wander	(14)
коштмаш	going (noun)	(29)
коя	fat, grease	(34)
кояш (-ям)	to resemble, to look like; to be visible; to appear	9
кө	who; some ... others	1 (I)
кө теңдан	which one of you	8
көгөрчен	pigeon, dove	(22)
кө-гынат	someone, somebody	(37)
көнаш (-ем)	to agree, to assent	(I)
көра	because of, due to	16 (I)
көргеш	inside, within	(17)
көргө	(the) inside	17 (I)
көргө гыч	from within	(17)
көргыш(кө)	inside, within, inward	(17)
көргыштө	in, inside	17
кран	faucet, tap	(32)
кредал кияш (-ем)	to struggle (a long time)	(17)
кредалаш (-ам)	to fight	21 (17)
кредалмаш	fight, battle	39 (21)
кремль	kremlin	(25)
кресаньык	farmer, peasant	19 (I)
кровать	bed	(18)
куан	joy	(25)
куанаш (-ем)	to be glad, to be happy	17 (13)
куандараш (-ем)	to delight, to make happy	22
куанле	joyous, happy	(32)
куат	strength, power	(24)
куатле	strong, powerful	(24)
кува(й)	grandmother; old woman	(30)
кувек(е)	in what direction	(31)
кувелне	where, in which direction	(25)
кугарня [1]	Friday	7
Кугарня [2]	(weekly newspaper)	(39)
кугарнян	on Friday	(7)
күгезе	ancestor	21
күгезе коча	ancestor	(33)
күгемаш (-ам)	to become bigger	(34)
күгемдаш (-ем)	to increase, to enlarge	19
Күгече	Easter; (Mari folk celebration)	38
күгешнаш (-ем)	to take pride	21
күгү	big, large	8 (I)

кугу йўкын	loudly	16
Кугу Какшан	(river in Mari El, Russian: Большая Кокшага)	21
кугун	greatly, a lot	28 (19)
кугурак	bigger	11
кугыен	adult	(8)
кугыжа	czar; king	22
кугыжаныш	state, nation	23
кугыза	(paternal) uncle; old man	9 (3)
кугыт	size	(32)
кугытан	of a size	(39)
куд(ыт)	six	1 (I)
кудал каяш (-ем)	to drive away; to run away (on four legs)	(32)
кудал кияш (-ем)	to drive, to ride (a long time)	(33)
кудал лекташ (-ам)	to ride out	(26)
кудал мияш (-ем)	to run up to (on four legs); to drive up to	(36)
кудал толаш (-ам)	to come driving (e.g., by car)	(34)
кудалаш (-ам)	to drive, to ride; to run (on four legs)	31 (23)
кудалташ (-ем)	to throw, to cast; to quit, to give up; to leave, to abandon	(24)
кудалышташ (-ам)	to run around; to drive	(18)
кудаш шуаш (-эм)	to take off (clothing)	(38)
кудашаш (-ам)	to undress, to take off, to remove (e.g., clothing, shoes)	8 (6)
кудашыкташ (-ем)	to have (someone) take off	(21)
кудло	sixty	4
кудлымшо	sixtieth	4
кудо [1]	hut, house, home	23 (6)
кудо [2]	which (one); which, that, what, who	(8)
кудывече	yard, courtyard	17
кудымшо	sixth	2
кудын'ек	all six	(39)
кудыте	in six	(37)
кудытын	in a group of six	17
кужу	long	27 (I)
кужу ўмыран	long-lived	36 (27)
кужун	slowly; for a long time	(17)
кужыт	length	(24)
Кужэнгер	(town in Mari El, Russian: Куженер)	34 (26)
кузе	how	3 (I)
кузе илет?	how are you?	3
кузе-гынат	somehow	(37)
кузерак	how	19 (17)
куку	cuckoo	18
куль	bast sack	(I)
культур	culture	(37)
кум вере	in three places	(34)
кум(ыт)	three	1
кумалаш (-ам)	to pray; to bow, to take a bow	29
кумалмаш	praying, prayer	38
кумалме вер	place of prayer	29
кумалтыш	prayer, praying	36 (31)
кумда	wide, broad	17
кумдык	area, territory	21
кумло	thirty	1 (I)
кумлымшо	thirtieth	2
кумшо	third	2

кумыл	mood, desire	19 (I)
кумылан	inclined to, interested in	(23)
кумыландаш (-ем)	to gladden, to please; to inspire, to motivate	34
кумылым савыраш (-ем)	to charm, to fascinate	(34)
кумылын	willingly, gladly	31
кумылянда	to the three of you, for the three of you, the three of you	(38)
кумылянна	to the three of us, for the three of us, the three of us	(38)
кумылянышт	to the three of them, for the three of them, the three of them	(38)
кумын'ек	all three	(39)
кумыньда	the three of you	(38)
кумыньдам	the three of you (accusative)	(38)
кумыньдан	of the three of you	(38)
кумыньна	the three of us	(38)
кумыньнам	the three of us (accusative)	(38)
кумыньнан	of the three of us	(38)
кумыньнышт	the three of them	(38)
кумыньныштым	the three of them (accusative)	(38)
кумыньныштын	of the three of them	(38)
кумыте	in three	(37)
кумытлык	for three, enough for three	(21)
кумытын	in a group of three	17
кунам	when	3 (I)
кунам-гынат	some day	(23)
кунамсек	since when	(14)
кунар(е)	how much, how many	(25)
кундем	area, region; district	14
купеч	merchant	22
куптыр	wrinkle	(38)
куралаш (-ам)	to plow	19
куржаш (-ам)	to run	24 (I)
куржмаш	running, race	(19)
куржталаш (-ам)	to run (around)	32 (21)
куржын колташ (-ем)	to take off running	(19)
куржын күзаш (-ем)	to run up	(34)
куржын лекташ (-ам)	to run out	(26)
куржын мияш (-ем)	to run up to	(36)
куржын эрташ (-ем)	to run by	(34)
курс	course	(27)
курска	brother-in-law (elder sister's husband)	(3)
курчак	doll; puppet	22
курчак театр	puppet theater	22
курык	hill, mountain	23 (22)
курыкмари	Hill Mari	23 (22)
курыкмарла	(in) Hill Mari	23
курым	century	21
курым мучко	one's whole life	(27)
курымаш	eternal	(27)
курымеш	forever, for good	(27)
курымеш ом мондо	I will never forget this	(27)
курымешлан	forever, for good	(27)
курым-курымеш	for all eternity	(27)
курымысо	of a century	(33)
кусаралташ (-ам)	to be transferred; to be translated	(22)
кусараш (-ем)	to translate; to transfer (tr.); to convert	(9)

күснаш (-ем)	to move, to transfer, to shift (intr.)	19
күсо	from where, of what place	(31)
күтко	ant	(23)
күтынъ	along; lengthwise	(I)
күтыраш (-ем)	to speak	4
күтырен келшаш (-ем)	to agree	(36)
күтырен налаш (-ам)	to talk, to have a talk	16 (9)
күтырен эртараш (-ем)	to spend time talking	(36)
күтырызо	talkative	(39)
күтырышо	narrator; talker; talking	(14)
күтыш	length	38
күхньо	kitchen	(I)
күчаш (-ем)	to catch; to keep, to follow; to pass (an exam)	16 (I)
күчедалаш (-ам)	to fight	(29)
күчен шогаш (-ем)	to maintain, to keep	24
күчыктен пуаш (-ем)	to hand over, to give	(36)
күчылташ (-ам)	to use, to utilize, to make use of	19 (I)
күчымаш	holding, keeping	(39)
күш(ко)	where (to)	3
күш(ко)-гынат	somewhere, to somewhere	(37)
күшак(ын)	where	(31)
күшан	where	(8)
күшан-гынат	somewhere	(37)
күшеч(ын)	from where	(16)
күшеч(ын)-гынат	from somewhere	(37)
күшкаш (-ам)	to grow (intr.)	17 (I)
күшкыж	on horseback, astride	38
күшкыжаш (-ам)	to saddle, to get onto, to mount (a horse)	38
күшкыжмо	Tuesday	7
күшкыжмын	on Tuesday	(7)
күшкыл	plant	(21)
күшкыла	in what direction	(39)
күшкын толаш (-ам)	to grow, to develop	22
күшкын шинчаш (-ам)	to grow (a lot)	(32)
күшкын шуаш (-ам)	to grow up	(32)
күшталташ (-ем)	to dance (a little)	(37)
күшташ (-ем) [1]	to grow (tr.); to bring up, to raise	24
күшташ (-ем) [2]	to dance	29 (8)
күштен шогалташ (-ем)	to bring up (a child)	(34)
күшто	where	1
күшто-гынат	somewhere	(37)
күштыкташ (-ем)	to make someone dance	34
күштылго	easy	19 (11)
күштылгын	easily, without difficulty; light, in light clothes	(22)
күштылемдаш (-ем)	to ease, to make easier	33
күштымаш	dance	29 (24)
күштырак	roughly where, about where	(22)
күэ	birch (tree)	17 (I)
күэр	birch wood, birch forest	(32)
кү	stone	22 (I)
күанаш (-ам)	to turn to stone	(34)
күаш (-ам)	to ripen, to mature; to cook (intr.)	18
күвар	floor; bridge	(16)
күдырчө	thunder	(I)

күжгө	thick	(32)
күжгыт	width, thickness	13
күзаш (-ем)	to climb (intr.); to rise, to increase; to swim against	(I)
күзен каяш (-ем)	to climb up, to climb to	(20)
күзен толаш (-ам)	to rise, to climb (gradually)	(21)
күзө	knife	6 (I)
күзө-товар	cutting tools	(38)
күзыкташ (-ем)	to raise, to lift; to increase (tr.)	(22)
күкшө	high	26
күкшын	highly	26
күкшыт	height; level, standing	(24)
күлаш (-ам)	to need; to be necessary; to have to	6
күлдыман	worthless	(39)
күлдымө	unneeded, worthless	(29)
күлөш	necessary	16 (I)
күлөшлык	necessity, importance	(32)
күмыж	dish	(27)
күмыж-совла	dishes, tableware	(27)
күнчаш (-ем)	to dig	22
күраш (-ам)	to pull, to tear	(24)
күрен	brown	(I)
күрлаш (-ам)	to tear off, to be torn	28
күртнө	iron	(I)
күртныгорно	railroad, railway	31 (21)
күртныгорно вокзал	train station, railroad station, railway station	(21)
күрылташ (-ам)	to tear, to be torn	26
күрышташ (-ам)	to break apart (tr.)	(24)
күрыштын кудалташ (-ем)	to break apart (tr., stormily)	(24)
күсен	pocket	(19)
күсле	gusli, psaltery	33 (17)
күслезе	gusli player	33
күслем шокташ (-ем)	to play the gusli	(33)
күсото	sacred grove	37 (27)
күсө	(holiday in summer)	39
күтү	herd	18 (I)
күтүчө	shepherd	(32)
күч	finger nail	(I)
күчык	short	19 (I)
күчык-кужу	short and long	(38)
күчымө	uncooked, raw	13
күчымө торык	sour clotted milk	13
күчымын'ек	when (still) raw	(39)
күш(кө)	upward, above	(18)
күшан	upward, above, up	(18)
күшнө	up, above	(I)
күшташ (-ем)	to order, to command	22
күшыл	upper, highest	13
күшыч	from above	18 (I)
күын шуаш (-ам)	to ripen (completely)	(32)
күэмалташ (-ам)	to harden, to be petrified	32
күэшт опташ (-ем)	to bake (many things)	(34)
күэшташ (-ам)	to bake	11 (I)
күэштме деч ончыч	before baking	13
кыдал	middle; waist	(33)

кыдалаш	middle	22
кыдалаш школ	secondary school	22
кызыт	now	4 (I)
кызытеш	for now	(22)
кызытсе	present, contemporary, modern	33 (27)
кыл	contact, link, bond; handle	24 (I)
кылвер	link	(I)
кылдалт шогаш (-ем)	to be connected (continuously)	33 (22)
кылдалташ (-ам)	to be connected, to be tied up	14
кылдаш (-ем)	to connect (tr.), to tie up	(14)
кылмаш (-ем)	to freeze (intr.)	(32)
кылме тылзе	November	(39)
кылмен шинчаш (-ам)	to freeze over	(32)
кылмыкташ (-ем)	to let someone catch a cold	(34)
кылмыктен шындаш (-ем)	to let someone catch a cold	(34)
кылта	sheaf	(36)
кылтин-кылтин	(describes a gusli being played)	(32)
кылым кучаш (-ем)	to keep in touch, to keep in contact	24 (I)
кын'ел сенаш (-ем)	to manage to get up	(36)
кын'ел шогалаш (-ам)	to jump up, to get up to one's feet	31
кын'елаш (-ам)	to get up	6
кын'елташ (-ем)	to wake up (tr.)	(29)
кын'ервуй	elbow	(8)
кыраш (-ем)	to beat, to hit, to strike (tr.)	31 (16)
кырен опташ (-ем)	to beat up	(34)
кычал кошташ (-ам)	to look for (for a while)	(31)
кычал ончаш (-ем)	to look for	16
кычалаш (-ам)	to look for	16 (I)
кычкыралаш (-ам)	to shout, to scream, to yell (a little)	(14)
кычкыраш (-ем)	to shout, to scream, to yell	31 (22)
кышкалаш (-ам)	to pour down (rain)	(38)
кышкаш (-ем)	to throw, to cast	(35)
кышыл	heap, pile, stack	39

Л

л	l (liter)	11
лавыра	mud, dirt	(23)
лавыргаш (-ем)	to become dirty	(34)
лавырташ (-ем)	to make muddy, to get dirty	21
лагерь	camp	31 (I)
ладыра	branchy, spreading	17 (I)
лакыла	potholes	(37)
лакылан	potholed; potholed road	(37)
ламе	lama	31
лампе	lamp	(I)
лап	lowland; low	(31)
лап лияш (-ям)	to stoop, to bend	(38)
Лапландий	Lapland	(37)
ласка	pleasant, peaceful	(29)
латвизымше	fifteenth	2
латвизыт	fifteen (long form)	1
Латвий	Latvia	(34)
латвич	fifteen (short form)	1
латик(те)	eleven	1

латикымше	eleventh	2
латиндеш(е)	nineteen	1
латиндешымше	nineteenth	2
латкандаш(е)	eighteen	1
латкандашымше	eighteenth	2
латкок(ыт)	twelve	1
латкокымшо	twelfth	2
латкуд(ыт)	sixteen	1
латкудымшо	sixteenth	2
латкум(ыт)	thirteen	1
латкумшо	thirteenth	2
латныл(ыт)	fourteen	1
латнылымше	fourteenth	2 (I)
латшым(ыт)	seventeen	1
латшымше	seventeenth	2 (I)
лач(ак)	exactly, just, precisely; only	(I)
лаштык	page	(27)
леве	warm	(I)
леведальташ (-ам)	to be covered	(38)
легенде	legend	23
лекмаш	leaving, departure	(19)
лекташ (-ам)	to go, to leave; to come up (e.g., sun); to stem from; to come out, to appear; to become; to happen	9 (I)
лектын возаш (-ам)	to slip someone's mind	(33)
лектын каяш (-ем)	to go out, to go away	38 (9)
лектыш	harvest, yield, crop; income, profit	19 (I)
лекций	lecture	(I)
лем	broth, bouillon	14
лепен'е	butterfly, moth	(33)
лётчик	pilot	(I)
лив	Livonian	(28)
лиедаш (-ем)	to be, to happen (repeatedly)	14
лийдымаш	impossibility, absence	(32)
лийдыме	impossible	(29)
лийже	may (something) be	3
лийшаш	coming	(39)
лийшашан	future	(39)
лийын каяш (-ем)	to become, to go	(31)
лийын ончаш (-ем)	to be (for a while)	(24)
лийын шинчаш (-ам)	to form, to come to be	(32)
литва [1]	Lithuanian	(23)
Литва [2]	Lithuania	(34)
литератур	literature	22 (5)
литр	liter	11
лифт	elevator, lift	(31)
лицей	specialized secondary school	22 (2)
лицензий	license	(I)
личный	personal	(I)
лишан	close by, nearby, near, near to	(17)
лишемаш (-ам)	to draw near, to approach	(29)
лишке	near, near to	(17)
лишне	close by, nearby	(17)
лишыл	close, near	29
лишыч(ын)	from close by	(17)
лияш (-ям)	to be; to become; to happen; to be possible; to decide	4 (I)

логалалташ (-ам)	to find oneself	(I)
логалаш (-ам)	to get to, to find oneself; to get into; to come into somebody's hands; to have to	24 (I)
логар	throat	8
ложаш	flour	11
ломбо	bird cherry	(21)
лонга	dense, thick; thicket	17
лонгаш(ке)	into, into the middle of, amidst	(26)
лонгаште	amidst, in the middle of	26 (I)
лопка	wide, broad	(34)
лопкангаш (-ам)	to become wider	(34)
лопкандаш (-ем)	to widen, to make wider	(34)
лу [1]	ten	1 (I)
лу [2]	bone	(I)
лугаш (-ем)	to mix, to blend	13
лугыч	interrupting, cutting short (used in expressions)	26
лудалташ (-ам)	to be read	(22)
лудаш (-ам)	to read	4 (I)
лудаш-возаш (-ам)-(-ем)	to be literate	(38)
луддымо	unread	(29)
лудиге	duckling	17
лудмаш	reading	(19)
лудо	duck	17
лудо вўта	duck house	(30)
лудшо	reader	(6)
лудын лекташ (-ам)	to read through, to finish reading	(9)
лудын ончаш (-ем)	to skim through, to have a look at	24
лудыш	counting-out game	(38)
лужавуй	leader, elder	(33)
луй	marten	31
лук	corner	(19)
лукташ (-ам)	to lead out, to take out; to produce, to publish; to submit	24
луктын каласаш (-ем)	to state, to tell, to express	(33)
лум	snow	7
лум лумеш	it's snowing	7
лумаш (-ам)	to snow	7
лүпш	whip	(I)
лүчко	fifteen	1
лүчо	rather, better	(26)
лүшкыдо	weak; loose	19
лүымшо	tenth	2
лүын	in a group of ten	17
лүын'ек	all ten	(39)
лүдаш (-ам)	to be afraid of, to be frightened of	17 (14)
лүддымө	fearless; daredevil	(29)
лүдшан	timid, fearful	(39)
лүдшө	scared	(14)
лүдын каяш (-ем)	to take a fright	(31)
лүдын кудалташ (-ем)	to get scared	(38)
лүдын шогалаш (-ам)	to be scared, to take a fright	(33)
лүен пушташ (-ам)	to shoot dead	26
лүен шүаш (-эм)	to shoot	(38)
лүйкалаш (-ем)	to fire (shots)	(34)
лүм	name	1 (I)
лүман	named	7

лўмгече	anniversary, jubilee	39 (31)
лўмдаш (-ем)	to name	22
лўмдылаш (-ам)	to call names	(34)
лўмдымб	nameless	(I)
лўмеш	(used to mark an individual's name when carried by an institution)	(21)
лўмлб	well-known, famous	22 (14)
лўмнер	good name, honor	27
лўмын	specifically; intentionally, on purpose	22 (16)
лўнгалташ (-ем)	to swing (intr.)	38
лўнгалтыш	swing	38
лўнгаш (-ем)	to rock, to shake (intr.)	(34)
лўнгешташ (-ам)	to stagger, to reel	(34)
лўшкалташ (-ам)	to rock, to sway (intr.)	(38)
лўшташ (-ем)	to milk	17
лўштызб	milker, dairymaid	(32)
лўяш (-ем)	to shoot	26 (6)
лыб-лыб	(describes trembling, gentle shaking)	(31)
лыве	butterfly	(I)
лыж-лыж	(describes rustling)	(32)
лым	calm, tranquil	(33)
лыпланаш (-ем)	to calm down (intr.)	16
лыпландараш (-ем)	to soothe, to calm down	33
лышташ	leaf	26 (I)
лышташдыме	leafless	(29)
лыыргаш (-ем)	to giggle	(I)
лювык	messy (person)	(I)
лювыра	silt	(I)
люксембург [1]	Luxembourger; Luxembourgish	(29)
Люксембург [2]	Luxembourg	(34)
ляпкаш (-ем)	to chatter	(I)

M

май	May	(2)
Македоний	Macedonia	(34)
малаш (-ем)	to sleep	(8)
малаш возаш (-ам)	to go to bed	(12)
малаш пураш (-ем)	to go in for the night	(30)
малаш пышташ (-ем)	to put to bed	(18)
мален кияш (-ем)	to sleep, to lie sleeping	(9)
мален кодаш (-ам)	to oversleep	(21)
мален колташ (-ем)	to fall asleep	(23)
мален кын'елаш (-ам)	to get up, to get out of bed	(9)
мален налаш (-ам)	to get a good night's sleep	(37)
мален темаш (-ам)	to sleep in	(27)
малышан	sleepy	(39)
малыше	sleeping	(38)
Мальта	Malta	(34)
мамык	down, down feather	9
маналташ (-ам)	to be called	21
манаш (-ам)	to say	8
манеш	it is said	(37)
манси	Mansi	(28)
манын	(used in conjunction with quotations, direct speech, etc.)	22 (16)
Маргостеатр	Mari National Theater	31

мардеж	wind	9 (I)
мардежан	windy; windy weather	(12)
мардежвакш	windmill	23
мардеждыме	windless, calm (weather)	(19)
мардеждымылык	calm weather, calm, lack of wind, absence of wind	(19)
марий	Mari; husband; man	2 (I)
Марий вургем пайрем	Day of Mari Folk Costume	39
Марий коммуна	(Soviet-era newspaper, today called Марий Эл)	31
Марий талешке кече	Day of Mari Heroes	39
Марий тиште кече	Day of Mari Literacy	39
Марий Турек	(town in Mari El, Russian: Мари-Турек)	37
Марий Эл	Mari El (republic); (name of a daily newspaper)	12 (5)
Марий Эл Республик	Mari El Republic	21
марке	stamp	(14)
марла	(in) Mari	4
марла гыч	from Mari	(29)
марлан каяш (-ем)	to get married (woman)	(31)
марлан лекташ (-ам)	to get married (woman)	36 (22)
марлан мияш (-ем)	to get married (woman)	(36)
марлан налаш (-ам)	to get married (man)	(36)
марлан толаш (-ам)	to get married (woman)	(36)
марлаш(ке)	into Mari	(28)
март	March	(2)
марте	till, until	4 (I)
марш	march	(33)
масак	miracle, wonder	(22)
маска	bear	38 (17)
маске	mask	(I)
мастар	master, expert; craftsman	31 (17)
мастарын	skillfully	31
математике	mathematics	(2)
материал	material	(6)
машина	machine; car	31 (I)
ме	we	4 (I)
меж	wool	(21)
Мексике	Mexico	(33)
мелна	pancake, crêpe	11
мемнам	us (accusative form of ме 'we')	4
мемнан	our, ours (genitive form of ме 'we')	4 (I)
мемнан уке годым	before our times (lit. when we did not exist)	(30)
мемнанлык	meant for us	(21)
менге	column; kilometer	(I)
мер	community, society	37 (24)
мер кумалтыш	community prayer	37
меран	hare	(11)
мероприятий	event, activity	39
меря	Merya	28
метод	method	(1)
метр	meter	38 (37)
метро	metro, subway, underground	(26)
мешак	sack, bag	(8)
миен кошташ (-ам)	to go	(23)
миен пураш (-ем)	to visit	(32)
миен толаш (-ам)	to visit, to drop in	(18)

миен шуаш (-ам)	to come, to arrive	18
микроб	microbe	(23)
микрофон	microphone	(34)
миллиметр	millimeter	13
миллион	million	28 (18)
министерстве	ministry	(31)
минут	minute	8 (6)
митинг	mass meeting	(I)
Мишкан	(town in Bashkortostan, Russian: Мишкино)	24
мияш (-ем)	to come, to go, to arrive	8 (I)
Мландава	Earth Goddess	37
мланде	earth, land, soil	9
мландымбалне	on the surface of the Earth	(7)
мм	mm (millimeter)	13
мо	what; (interrogative particle)	1 (I)
мо палем	as far as I know	(31)
могае	= могай	(39)
могай	what (kind of)	3
могай-гынат	some sort of	(37)
мо-гынат	something	(37)
могыр	body; side, direction	32 (I)
могырым	from a side, from a direction	36
модаш (-ам)	to play	16
модаш-воштылаш (-ам)-(-ам)	to enjoy oneself, to make merry	(38)
модмаш	playing, game	39 (32)
модын налаш (-ам)	to win (a game)	(18)
модын темаш (-ам)	to play (enough)	(33)
модыш	toy; game	16
можыч	perhaps, maybe	(37)
моко	moss	37
мокталташ (-ем)	to praise, to laud	(38)
мокташ (-ем)	to praise	26 (13)
моктеммут	praise, words of praise	(26)
мокш	liver	(38)
молан	why	9 (I)
молан манаш гын	because	(33)
Молдавий	Moldova	(34)
моло	other, another	14 (I)
моло вере	elsewhere	21
молодец	well done!	(I)
молыштат	the others too	18
мом	what (accusative); why, what for	(27)
монах	monk	31
мондалташ (-ам)	to be forgotten	33 (I)
мондаш (-ем)	to forget	13 (I)
монден кудалташ (-ем)	to forget about something	(38)
мондышан	forgetful	(39)
мондышо	forgetting	(39)
монча	bathhouse, sauna	38 (I)
мордва	Mordvin, Mordva, Mordvinian	28
Мордовий	Mordovia	(28)
Морко	(town in Mari El, Russian: Морки)	37 (1)
мороженный	ice cream	(38)
Москва	Moscow	(21)

Моско	Moscow	23 (1)
моткоч	very	16
мотор	beautiful; beauty	4 (I)
моторешташ (-ам)	to grow in beauty	21
моторлык	beauty	23 (21)
моторын	beautifully	(33)
мошташ (-ем)	to be able to, to be capable of, to know how to	12 (9)
моштыдымо	unable, incapable	(29)
мӱнгеш	backwards, back	32 (25)
мӱнгеш-оньыш	back and forth, to and fro	32
мӱнгӱ	home	32 (7)
мӱнгыш(кӱ)	home	7
мӱнгыштӱ	at home	7
мӱр	strawberry	18
мӱчыр	masker, costumed person	38
мүаш (-ам)	to find	16
мүгыл	scornfully	(I)
мүжедаш (-ам)	to tell fortunes	38 (33)
мүжедмаш	fortune telling, divination	(38)
мүжыр	pair, couple	36
мүжыр дене	in pairs	38
мүжыранаш (-ам)	to get married	(36)
музык	music	32 (14)
музыкальный	musical, music	26
музыкант	musician	(33)
мулла	mullah	(39)
мүно	egg	11
мүнчалташ (-ем)	to slide, to slip, to ski	7
мүндыувыртыш	milk soup with egg	14
муралаш (-ам)	to sing (a bit)	(34)
муралташ (-ем)	to sing (a bit)	(34)
мураш (-ем)	to sing	18 (I)
мураш-кушташ (-ем)-(-ем)	to sing and dance	(38)
мүрен пуаш (-эм)	to sing (a song)	(37)
мүрен пытараш (-ем)	to finish singing	(27)
мүро	song	18
мүром	Muromian	28
мурпаша	poetry, literary works	26
мүрызо	singer	24
мүрыкташ (-ем)	to make someone sing	34
мүрылан шүман	happy to sing	23
мүрымаш	singing (noun)	39 (19)
мусульман	Muslim	(39)
мут	word	2 (I)
мут толмашеш	by the way	(22)
мутат үке	of course, naturally	36 (21)
мутвож	word stem	(38)
мутер	dictionary	(24)
мутлан	for example	19 (I)
мутланаш (-ем)	to talk, to discuss	28
мүчаш	end	(18)
мүчашдыме	boundless, endless	(29)
мүчаште	at the end	(38)
мүчко	along, through, throughout	14

мучышташ (-ем)	to come undone, to fall off	(38)
муш	hemp	(38)
мушкаш (-ам)	to wash	6
мушкылташ (-ам)	to wash oneself, to be washed	(22)
мушкын налаш (-ам)	to wash out	(9)
мўгыраш (-ем)	to roar; to rumble, to thunder	(36)
мўй	honey	17 (I)
мўкш	bee	17 (I)
мўкш омарта	beehive	17 (8)
мўкшава	queen bee	(38)
мўкшотар	apiary, bee yard	17
мўкшызё	beekeeper, apiarist	(32)
мўндыр	distant, faraway	(22)
мўндыран	at a distance, far off, far away	(17)
мўндырк(ё)	far off	(17)
мўндырнё	far, far off, at a distance	18 (17)
мўндырч(ын)	from a distance, from afar	17
мўшкыр	stomach	(29)
Мўшыл ер	(lake in Mari El, Russian: Морской глаз)	21
мўян	with honey	(33)
мые	= мый	(23)
мый	I	3 (I)
мыйым	me (accusative form of мый 'I')	4
мыйын	my, mine (genitive form of мый 'I')	4 (I)
мыйынлык	meant for me	(21)
мылам	to me, me (dative form of мый 'I')	4
мыланем	to me, me (dative form of мый 'I')	4
мыланна	to us, us (dative form of ме 'we')	4
мыняр вуй вольык?	how many head of cattle?	19
мыняр ияш?	how old?	1
мыняр шагатлан?	when? at what time?	6
мыняр(е)	how much, how many	1 (I)
мыняр(е)-гынат	some amount; some number	(37)
мынярылан	at what time, when	(36)
мынярын	in a group of how many	(39)
мыскара	joke, anecdote; humor	23
мыскарам колташ (-ем)	to joke	32
мыскылаш (-ем)	to mock	(33)
мыят тугак	me too	(3)
мэтр	master, maître	(34)
Мюнхен	Munich	(35)

H

надыр	donation, sacrifice	39
налаш (-ам)	to take; to buy; to get; to pick up	6 (I)
налог	tax	24
налын пуаш (-эм)	to buy something for someone	(35)
налын пурташ (-ем)	to buy and bring (home)	(31)
налын толаш (-ам)	to bring	(9)
налын шогаш (-ем)	to take up, to cover	21
налын шукташ (-ам)	to manage to take; to manage to buy; to manage to get	(26)
намияш (-ем)	to bring, to deliver	(34)
нангаен пуаш (-эм)	to take something to someone	(37)
нангаяш (-ем)	to lead; to take, to take away, to take along	16

нарашта	young, virgin, innocent	26
наре	approximately, about	8 (I)
нарынче	yellow	(I)
нарынче-йошкар(ге)	orange	(38)
нарынчемаш (-ам)	to turn yellow	(38)
начар	bad, poor, weak	19
<i>нганасан</i>	Nganasan	(28)
негыз	foundation, base	33 (I)
негызеш	on the basis of	(33)
негызлалташ (-ам)	to be founded	23
негызлаш (-ем)	to found, to establish	(23)
негызым пышташ (-ем)	to found	33 (26)
незер	pauper; poor	(37)
незерлык	poverty	(37)
нелаш (-ам)	to swallow	(I)
неле	difficult; heavy; difficulties	21 (I)
нелемаш (-ам)	to grow heavy	(34)
нелемдаш (-ем)	to make heavier	(34)
нелеш ида нал	sorry (Pl.)	(22)
нелеш ит нал	sorry (Sg.)	(33)
нелылык	difficulties; heaviness, weight	(27)
нелын колташ (-ем)	to swallow down	(19)
нелыт	weight; difficulty	(32)
н'емыч	German	22 (I)
н'емыччыве	turkey	(I)
<i>ненец</i>	Nenets	(28)
нер	nose	(I)
нерген	about, on	9 (6)
нерлык	muzzle	(21)
н'игѳ	nobody	(I)
н'игузе	(in) no way	16 (I)
н'игунам	never	(I)
н'игуш(ко)	(to) nowhere, anywhere	(16)
н'игушан	nowhere, anywhere	(16)
н'игушеч(ын)	from nowhere, from anywhere	(16)
н'игушто	nowhere, anywhere	(16)
<i>нидерланд</i>	Dutch	(34)
<i>Нидерланде</i>	Netherlands	(34)
<i>Нижний</i>	(colloquial short form of Nizhny Novgorod)	(21)
ний	bast	(I)
н'имо	nothing	16 (I)
н'имогай	no kind of	(I)
н'имодымо	indigent, poor, destitute	(33)
н'имолан	for no reason; you're welcome, don't mention it	(16)
н'имолык	useless	(33)
н'имыняр(е)	no, none, not at all, none at all; not in the least	(16)
нине	these	21 (I)
ниялташ (-ем)	to pat, to stroke	(31)
но	but	13 (I)
<i>номер</i>	number; room (in a hotel); issue (of a newspaper)	2 (I)
номеран	(of the) number	2
<i>номинаций</i>	nomination	(22)
<i>Норвегий</i>	Norway	(34)
<i>носовик</i>	handkerchief	(23)

<i>ноябрь</i>	November	(2)
<i>нояш (-ем)</i>	to become tired, to get tired	(16)
<i>нӧлпӧ</i>	alder	(24)
<i>нӧлталаш (-ам)</i>	to raise, to lift (once)	(28)
<i>нӧлташ (-ам)</i>	to rise; to rise up, to tower up	31
<i>нӧлташ (-ем)</i>	to raise, to lift; to set in motion	27
<i>нӧраш (-ем)</i>	to become wet	(23)
<i>нӧрен пыташ (-ем)</i>	to get soaked	(23)
<i>нӧрташ (-ем)</i>	to soak, to moisten	(18)
<i>нӧшмӧ</i>	seed, hemp seed	14
<i>нӧшмӱй</i>	vegetable oil	(36)
<i>ну</i>	well, so	6
<i>нужна</i>	poor, impoverished	(32)
<i>нужналык</i>	poverty, want, scarcity	(32)
<i>нулаш (-ем)</i>	to lick	17
<i>нулго</i>	fir	(24)
<i>нумал кондаш (-ем)</i>	to bring somewhere	(34)
<i>нумал кӱзыкташ (-ем)</i>	to carry up	(34)
<i>нумал сенаш (-ем)</i>	to manage to carry	(36)
<i>нумалаш (-ам)</i>	to carry, to bring	21 (9)
<i>нуно</i>	they	2 (I)
<i>нунылан</i>	to them, them (dative form of <i>нуно</i> 'they')	4
<i>нуным</i>	them (accusative form of <i>нуно</i> 'they')	4
<i>нунын</i>	their, theirs (genitive form of <i>нуно</i> 'they')	4
<i>нушкаш (-ам)</i>	to creep, to crawl	(31)
<i>нушкын каяш (-ем)</i>	to creep away, to crawl away	(31)
<i>ны</i>	neither; nor	(32)
<i>ныжыл(ге)</i>	gentle, tender	33 (9)
<i>ныл(ыт)</i>	four	1 (I)
<i>нылойола</i>	on all fours	(38)
<i>нылле</i>	forty	1
<i>ныллымше</i>	fortieth	2
<i>нылымше</i>	fourth	2 (I)
<i>нылын'ек</i>	all four	(39)
<i>нылын'ыда</i>	the four of you	(38)
<i>нылын'ыдалан</i>	to the four of you, for the four of you, the four of you	(38)
<i>нылын'ыдам</i>	the four of you (accusative)	(38)
<i>нылын'ыдан</i>	of the four of you	(38)
<i>нылын'ына</i>	the four of us	(38)
<i>нылын'ыналан</i>	to the four of us, for the four of us, the four of us	(38)
<i>нылын'ынам</i>	the four of us (accusative)	(38)
<i>нылын'ынан</i>	of the four of us	(38)
<i>нылын'ышт</i>	the four of them	(38)
<i>нылын'ыштлан</i>	to the four of them, for the four of them, the four of them	(38)
<i>нылын'ыштым</i>	the four of them (accusative)	(38)
<i>нылын'ыштын</i>	of the four of them	(38)
<i>нылытан</i>	four (grade, in a system from two to five)	(27)
<i>нылыте</i>	in four	(37)
<i>нылытын</i>	in a group of four	17
<i>нюстык</i>	sullen	(I)

O

<i>о</i>	oh	16
<i>область</i>	oblast (administrative unit)	21

<i>образований</i>	education	(36)
<i>объект</i>	object	(I)
<i>овартыш</i>	leaven, yeast	(36)
<i>овартыш мелна</i>	fluffy pancake	(36)
<i>огеш</i>	(s)he/it does not, (s)he/it doesn't, (s)he/it will not, (s)he/it won't (negation verb, 3Sg)	7 (I)
<i>огыда</i>	you do not, you don't (negation verb, 2Pl)	7
<i>огыдал</i>	you are not, you aren't (Pl.)	7
<i>огыл</i>	(s)he/it is not, (s)he/it isn't; not	7 (I)
<i>огыллан</i>	in order not to	(37)
<i>огым</i>	I do not, I don't, I will not, I won't (without connegative form)	(8)
<i>огына</i>	we do not, we don't, we will not, we won't (negation verb, 1Pl)	7
<i>огынал</i>	we are not, we aren't	7
<i>огыт</i>	they do not/ don't, they will not/won't (negation verb, 3Pl)	7
<i>огытыл</i>	they are not, they aren't	7
<i>ода</i>	you do not/ don't, you will not/won't (negation verb, 2Pl)	7
<i>одал</i>	you are not, you aren't (Pl.)	7
<i>одарланаш (-ем)</i>	to spread, to branch out	(39)
<i>одарланен шогалаш (-ам)</i>	to spread, to branch out	(39)
<i>одо</i>	Udmurt	21 (I)
<i>ожно</i>	earlier, long ago	14 (I)
<i>ожнысек</i>	for a long time, since early times	14
<i>ожнысо</i>	old, ancient	24 (22)
<i>оза</i>	master, owner, proprietor	19
<i>озавате</i>	landlady	(38)
<i>озанлык</i>	enterprise, farm; economy	19
<i>Озан</i>	Kazan	23 (2)
<i>ой [1]</i>	idea, thought, opinion, advice	27 (24)
<i>ой [2]</i>	oh	31
<i>ойган</i>	sad, sorrowful	23 (22)
<i>ойго</i>	sorrow	23 (I)
<i>ойгыдымо</i>	carefree, light-hearted	(29)
<i>ойгыраш (-ем)</i>	to worry (intr.)	(26)
<i>ойгырен кошташ (-ам)</i>	to be worried	(31)
<i>ойлалташ (-ам)</i>	to be talked about	(33)
<i>ойлаш (-ем)</i>	to talk, to speak, to tell, to say	26 (4)
<i>ойлен кышкаш (-ем)</i>	to speak (carelessly)	(38)
<i>ойлыманат огыл</i>	that goes without saying	(17)
<i>ойлымаш</i>	story	26
<i>ойлышташ (-ам)</i>	to babble, to chatter, to talk	(32)
<i>ойӧрӧ</i>	superstition, taboo	(27)
<i>ойпого</i>	creations, works	26
<i>ойсавыртыш</i>	turn of speech, saying	26
<i>ойыралташ (-ам)</i>	to be chosen	(38)
<i>ойыраш (-ем)</i>	to select, to choose; to allot, to devote	34 (22)
<i>ойырен лукташ (-ам)</i>	to pick out, to single out	38
<i>ойырлаш (-ем)</i>	to separate, to break up (intr.)	(I)
<i>ойыртем</i>	difference, distinction	36 (33)
<i>ойыртемалташ (-ам)</i>	to differ, to be different from	9
<i>ойыртемын</i>	especially, particularly	26
<i>ок</i>	(s)he/it does not, (s)he/it doesn't, (s)he/it will not, (s)he/it won't (negation verb, 3Sg)	7 (I)
<i>окна</i>	window	(11)
<i>округ</i>	okrug, region, district, circuit	(28)
<i>окса</i>	money	11 (8)

оксадыме	moneyless, penniless	(29)
оксалык	financial	(33)
оксанаш (-ам)	to become rich, to earn money	(34)
октябрь	October	(I)
ола	city	1 (I)
оларўдў	town center	(25)
оласе	city, of the city, urban	(12)
олимпиаде	Olympics; contest	24
олма	apple	11 (I)
олмапу	apple tree	(2)
олмеш	instead of	(30)
олмо	place, site	22
олмышто	in something's place	22
олташ (-ем)	to heat	39
олык	meadow	17
олыкмарий	Meadow Mari	23
олыкысо	meadow	(33)
олымбак(е)	onto the bench	(36)
олымбал	bench	(36)
олымбалан	on the bench, onto the bench	(36)
олымбалне	on the bench	(36)
олымбалым	from the bench	(36)
олымбач(ын)	from the bench	(36)
ом	I do not, I don't, I will not, I won't (negation verb, 1Sg)	7
омарта	hive, beehive	17 (8)
омо	sleep; dream	(I)
омса	door	16 (I)
омыдымылык	insomnia	(I)
омыл	I am not, I'm not	7
омыю	drowsiness	(I)
он	leader, chief, ruler	37
она	we do not, we don't, we will not, we won't (negation verb, 1Pl)	7
онаен	priest (in Mari religion)	37
онал	we are not, we aren't	7
онапу	sacrificial tree	37
онар	giant	(32)
ондак	early, before	11
ондалалташ (-ам)	to be deceived, to be cheated	(26)
ондалаш (-ем)	to deceive, to cheat	(26)
ончалаш (-ам)	to look; to shine	11 (7)
ончалтыш	sight, look, glance	(34)
ончаш (-ем)	to look at, to see, to watch; to look after, to care for, to treat; to shine	12 (8)
ончен кушташ (-ем)	to raise, to bring up	24
ончен темаш (-ам)	to see one's fill	(33)
ончен шинчаш (-ем)	to observe	(17)
ончыгече	the day before yesterday	(26)
ончык(о)	forward, onward, ahead	8 (7)
Ончыко	(monthly Mari-language literary publication)	24
ончыкташ (-ем)	to show	17 (I)
ончыктен пуаш (-эм)	to show, to indicate, to specify	19
ончыкыжым	in future, henceforth	(27)
ончыкыла	heading forward	(39)
ончыкылык	future	27
ончыл	front	(38)

ончылан	in front of	37 (I)
ончылгоч	beforehand, in advance	32 (28)
ончылий	the year before last	(37)
ончылно	in front of	17 (16)
ончылнысо	front	(33)
ончылъен	pioneer, trailblazer	(26)
ончыч(ын)	before, earlier; ago	9
ончычсо	before	38
ончышо	spectator, viewer	31 (26)
оньыш	farther, further	32
онг	breast	(I)
она	board	(I)
онай	interesting	22 (I)
онайын	interestingly	(34)
онгылаш	chin	(8)
опер	opera	33 (11)
операетте	operetta	(33)
опташ (-ем) [1]	to place, to set (lying position, repeatedly); to pour	18 (I)
опташ (-ем) [2]	to bark	17 (16)
ор	fortress, stronghold	39
ора	heap, pile, mass	(29)
оралте	building, structure; farmhouse with all outbuildings	22
оран'ек	wholly, completely	(39)
организатор	organizer	(24)
организаций	organization	(24)
организоватлаш (-ем)	to organize	(28)
оригами	origami	(38)
оригинал	original	(27)
оркестр	orchestra	(33)
орланаш (-ем)	to suffer, to struggle	(32)
оролаш (-ем)	to guard	(21)
оръен	fiancée; bride	(36)
оръен вате	young married woman	14
осал	bad, poor; evil	37 (16)
осаллык	malice	(32)
остановко	stop (bus, tram, etc.)	(22)
осыгече	day before, eve	39
от	you do not/don't, you will not/won't (negation verb, 2Sg)	7
отар	apiary	26
отметке	grade, mark	(16)
ото	grove	26 (I)
отпуск	vacation, holiday	16
отыл	you are not, you aren't (Sg.)	7
официальный	official	31
очерк	essay, sketch	23
очын'и	probably, most likely	11
Ош Виче	Belaya (river)	21 (I)
ош кече	life	37
ош(о)	white	9 (I)
ошалге	whitish	(33)
ошалге-нарынче	pale yellow	(38)
ошемаш (-ам)	to become white	(34)
ошкыл	step	(37)
ошкылаш (-ам)	to step, to walk, to stride	31 (23)

ошма	sand	(34)
Ö		
öңдалаш (-ам)	to hug, to embrace	(35)
öраш (-ам)	to be amazed, to be surprised	(28)
öрдыж	side; outside	37
öрдыжтö	outside	21
öрш	bullfinch	(I)
öрыктараш (-ем)	to surprise, to amaze	(22)
öрын шогалаш (-ам)	to be taken aback	(33)
öрыш	moustache	(I)
П		
<i>павильон</i>	pavilion	(I)
пагалаш (-ем)	to respect, to honor, to appreciate	26 (14)
пагален ұжына	welcome	(36)
пагыт	time	18
пазар	market, bazaar	11
пайдаланаш (-ем)	to use, to make use of	(I)
пайдале	useful, beneficial	14
пайлаш (-ем)	to divide, to share	(25)
пайрем	festival, holiday, celebration, festivity	9 (I)
пайремлаш (-ем)	to celebrate	39 (34)
пакча	(vegetable) garden	17
пакчасаска	vegetables	39 (38)
палаш (-ем)	to know; to recognize	4
палдараш (-ем)	to introduce, to acquaint	22 (I)
пале	mark, sign	14
палемдаш (-ем)	to mark, to note; to celebrate, to commemorate; to plan, to set, to establish; to award	21
пален налаш (-ам)	to learn, to get to know	24 (9)
пален шукташ (-ем)	to get to know	(25)
палыдымаш	ignorance	(32)
палыдыме	unknown	(29)
палыме	acquainted, known; acquaintance	1
палыме лийза	allow me to introduce	4
палыме лийына	let's get acquainted	1
<i>пальто</i>	coat	(I)
памаш	spring (of water)	26 (I)
<i>памятник</i>	monument, statue, memorial	26 (22)
<i>папке</i>	folder, file	(34)
<i>парад</i>	parade	34
паремаш (-ам)	to get better, to improve; to heal	(11)
паренге	potato	12 (I)
<i>Париж</i>	Paris	(1)
<i>парк</i>	park	(14)
парня	finger	19 (3)
парняш	thimble	(32)
<i>партер</i>	stalls (in theater)	32
парым	duty; debt	(I)
парыш	revenue, profit, income	37
пасу	field	17 (I)
пасусо	(of the) field	(12)
патыр	strongman, hero; powerful	39 (21)
патырлык	strength, heroism	(21)

пача	lamb	38
пачаш	floor, level, story; times	19
пачер	apartment, flat	(8)
паша	work	1 (I)
паша вер	place of work, job	1
паша вий	labor force, manpower, workforce	19
паша кече	workday, working day	6
паша лектыш	work result	(28)
паша тургым	harvest time	18
пашада ушныжо!	good luck with your work! (Pl.)	(I)
пашадар	salary, wages	(21)
пашадыме	unemployed	(29)
пашадымылык	unemployment	(32)
пашаен	worker	19
пашазе	worker; working	(32)
пашалектыш	labor productivity, work productivity	(19)
пашам ышташ (-ем)	to work	2 (I)
пашат ушныжо!	good luck with your work! (Sg.)	(I)
пашаче	hard-working, industrious	(38)
<i>педагогике</i>	pedagogy, pedagogics	24
<i>пединститут</i>	teachers' college	28
<i>педтехникум</i>	pedagogical academy	(15)
пел	half (adjective)	11 (I)
пелаш	husband, wife, spouse	(36)
пеле [1]	half (noun)	6
пеле [2]	in half	(37)
пелед шогалаш (-ам)	to blossom	(33)
пеледалташ (-ам)	to flower, to blossom, to bloom	21
пеледаш (-ам)	to flower, to blossom, to bloom	26 (I)
пеледыш	flower	24 (I)
Пеледыш пайрем	(celebration in June)	39
пеледыш тылзе	June	39
пеледышан	flowery	(12)
пелен	near, with, at, along	28 (22)
пелешташ (-ем)	to say, to state	31
пелештен сенгаш (-ем)	to manage to say	(35)
пелйола	on one leg	(38)
пелйўд	midnight	(6)
пенал	pencil case	(6)
<i>пенсий</i>	pension, retirement	17 (I)
пенсийыш лекташ (-ам)	to retire	17
<i>пенсионер</i>	retiree, pensioner	17
<i>пентатоник</i>	pentatonic scale	33
пенгыде	hard, firm, solid	24
пенгыдем толаш (-ам)	to grow stronger (gradually)	21
пенгыдемаш (-ам)	to grow stronger	21
пенгыдемдаш (-ем)	to strengthen (tr.)	(17)
пенгыдылык	hardness, firmness	(24)
пералташ (-ем)	to beat, to strike	33
пераш (-ем)	to hit, to strike (tr.)	(33)
<i>первый</i>	first	27 (I)
<i>передаче</i>	broadcast, program	32 (14)
перемеч	(curd) tart, (curd) roll	14
перкалаш (-ем)	to knock, to hammer	(36)

перкан	substantial, filling, nourishing	13
перкан лийже!	enjoy your meal!	13
перке	abundance, plenty, affluence	37
пернаш (-ем)	to hit, to strike (intr.); to have to	21
пернедылаш (-ам)	to strike against, to hit against	(23)
<i>перфекционист</i>	perfectionist	(29)
<i>Петербург</i>	Saint Petersburg	39 (33)
Петро кече	Feast of Saints Peter and Paul (12 July)	38
петыралташ (-ам)	to close (intr.)	(14)
петыраш (-ем)	to close, to close up, to shut up; to cover	(9)
петырен кодаш (-ем)	to lock in	(21)
петырен шындаш (-ем)	to lock up	(34)
<i>печать</i>	printing, print	(31)
печаш (-ем)	to fence (in)	(37)
пече	fence	(I)
печыдыме	fenceless, unfenced	(29)
пеш	very; concentratedly; really	4
пиал	happiness; luck	12
пиалан	happy; lucky	16 (12)
<i>пианино</i>	piano	(34)
пижаш (-ам)	to stick to, to adhere; to start, to begin	26 (17)
пижерге	mitten	(40)
пижыкташ (-ем)	to fasten, to attach; to transmit; to give (a name)	(23)
пижын шинчаш (-ам)	to get stuck	(17)
пий	dog	37 (I)
пикш	arrow	(I)
пире	wolf	(I)
<i>писарь</i>	clerk	(39)
<i>писатель</i>	writer, author	(I)
писе	quick, fast, rapid	31 (12)
писын	quickly, fast, rapidly	31 (12)
<i>план</i>	plan	(19)
<i>площадь</i>	square (in a city)	22
<i>повар</i>	cook	(32)
<i>повесть</i>	story, tale	24
<i>повидле</i>	jam	(I)
погаш (-ем)	to collect, to gather; to assemble	6
поген налаш (-ам)	to gather; to arrest	31 (16)
поген пытараш (-ем)	to finish gathering	(16)
поген пыташ (-ем)	to collect something somewhere	(34)
погынаш (-ем)	to gather, to come together	31 (13)
погынымаш	meeting, gathering	37 (9)
под	pot, cauldron	38
подкогыльо	(curd) dumpling	12
<i>подряд</i>	contract	19
<i>подсобный</i>	subsidiary, auxiliary	19
подсобный озанлык	subsidiary company, subsidiary enterprise	19
<i>подъёмник</i>	elevator, lift	(I)
подылаш (-ам)	to sip, to drink	(38)
<i>поезд</i>	train	(4)
<i>пожалуйста</i>	please	28 (11)
<i>пожар</i>	fire, conflagration	22
пойдараш (-ем)	to enrich	26
покташ (-ем)	to drive (e.g., animals)	38 (16)

поктен колташ (-ем)	to drive away (e.g., animals)	(29)
поктен лукташ (-ам)	to drive out, to drive away (e.g., animals)	38 (26)
поктен пурташ (-ем)	to drive in	(34)
поктылаш (-ам)	to chase (after)	(38)
покшел	middle, center	13
покшелне	in the middle of	(16)
покшеч(ын)	from the middle	31
полат	palace; building	22
<i>полиглот</i>	polyglot	(26)
<i>поликлиник</i>	(outpatient) clinic	8
полшаш (-ем)	to help	6 (I)
полшен шогаш (-ем)	to be of help	(38)
полшен эртараш (-ем)	to spend time helping	(36)
польш	help	(11)
<i>Польша</i>	Poland	(1)
<i>помидор</i>	tomato	(11)
помыжалт возаш (-ам)	to get up, to wake up	(33)
помыжалтараш (-ем)	to awaken, to rouse	27
помыжалташ (-ам)	to wake up (intr.)	(33)
помыжалташ (-ем)	to wake up (tr.)	(37)
понар	light, lamp	(12)
пондаш	beard	(33)
пондо	staff, cane, pole	37
понго	mushroom	12 (I)
<i>поп</i>	priest (in Orthodox Christianity)	(37)
<i>поп-музык</i>	pop music	34
<i>попугай</i>	parrot	(34)
поро	good, kind	3 (I)
поро кас (лийже)!	good evening!	(4)
поро кече (лийже)!	good day!	(4)
поро кечет лийже!	hello!	(3)
поро кумылан	friendly, affable	23
поро чонан	good-hearted, good-spirited	(32)
поро шўман	good-hearted, good-spirited	(32)
поро эр (лийже)!	good morning!	(4)
<i>порошок</i>	powder	(8)
порсын	silk	(I)
<i>портал</i>	portal	(27)
<i>портрет</i>	portrait	(8)
<i>Португалий</i>	Portugal	(34)
порылык	kindness, goodness, good	32 (21)
<i>посёлко</i>	settlement, village	(28)
посна	separate, detached	37 (I)
поснак	particularly, especially	19
<i>пособий</i>	textbook, educational material	(27)
<i>постановко</i>	staging, production	(32)
поч	tail	(I)
почан	tailed	(34)
почаншўдыр	comet	(34)
почаш (-ам)	to open (tr.)	8 (I)
почдымо	unopened	(29)
почела	in a row	(21)
почеламут	poem	7
почеламутчо	poet	(32)

почеш	after, behind; according to	9 (I)
почеш кодаш (-ам)	to be behind, to fall behind, to be backward	19
почешмут	afterword	(38)
почкалтыш	nettle	14
почман	openable	(39)
почмо	opened	(39)
почтальон	mailman	(17)
почто	post	(I)
почылт каяш (-ем)	to open all the way (intr.)	(17)
почылташ (-ам)	to open, to be opened	11
почын пуаш (-эм)	to reveal, to show	(26)
пошкудо	neighbor	12
пошкырт	Bashkir	21
поэзий	poetry	(I)
поэт	poet	22 (I)
поян	rich	14 (I)
поянлык	riches, fortune, wealth	14 (I)
пояндараш (-ем)	to enrich	33
пөлек	present, gift	9
пөлеклаш (-ем)	to give as a present; to dedicate	33 (12)
пөлем	room	27 (8)
пөлка	department, division	(27)
пөрдалтараш (-ем)	to roll (tr.)	(38)
пөрдаш (-ам)	to turn, to circle (intr.)	17
пөрдыкташ (-ем)	to turn, to rotate (tr.)	(33)
пөрдыктылаш (-ам)	to turn, to rotate (tr., repeatedly)	(33)
пөркө	brace drill	(I)
пөрт	house	2 (I)
пөртдымө	homeless	(29)
пөртйымал	cellar	(38)
пөртйымалне	in the cellar	(38)
пөрткайык	sparrow	(22)
пөртылаш (-ам)	to return, to come back, to go back	7
пөртылташ (-ем)	to return, to give back, to restore	19
пөртысө	(of the) house	(12)
пөръен	man	38 (I)
Пөтъял	(village in Mari El, Russian: Петъял)	34
права	law; right	(I)
правлений	management, government, board of administration	19
православий	Orthodoxy	37
православный	Orthodox	37 (28)
практике	practice	(34)
предложений	sentence	(9)
предмет	subject (in school)	(31)
презентаций	presentation	(24)
президент	president	(37)
президиум	presidium	(1)
премьер	premiere, opening night	32
прессе	the press	(28)
приём	reception	(I)
приз	prize	(35)
пример	example	(33)
принцессе	princess	(33)
пробко	traffic jam	(32)

<i>проблема</i>	problem	19
Провой	(town in Mari El, Russian: Звенигово)	(33)
<i>программе</i>	program	32
<i>продукций</i>	production, output	(26)
<i>проект</i>	draft; project	(I)
<i>произведений</i>	work (of art, literature)	26 (I)
<i>просветитель</i>	educator	26
<i>профессионал</i>	professional, vocational	33
<i>профессор</i>	professor	24
<i>процент</i>	percent	21
<i>психологий</i>	psychology	(27)
пу	wood	22 (I)
пуалаш (-ам)	to blow (repeatedly)	(23)
пуалташ (-ам)	to be given	(32)
пуалташ (-ем)	to blow (a bit)	38
пуаш (-эм) [1]	to give	8 (I)
пуаш (-эм) [2]	to blow	9
пудырташ (-ем)	to break (tr.)	(I)
пужаш (-ем)	to dismantle	(32)
пужен кудалташ (-ем)	to tear down	(32)
пуйто	that (conjunction); as if	22 (I)
пукшаш (-ем)	to feed	17
пулашкamuно	omelet	14
пулвуй	knee	(8)
пульс	pulse	(21)
пунаш (-ем)	to twine, to braid, to plait	29 (24)
пундаш	bottom	26
пундашдыме	bottomless	(29)
пунчал	decision, resolution	38
пура	kvass	36 (33)
пураш (-ем)	to enter, to come in; to belong to; to begin, to start	12 (9)
пургыж тылзе	February	(39)
пурен лекташ (-ам)	to drop in, to visit	27 (25)
пурен шогалаш (-ам)	to enter (intr.)	(33)
пурла	right, right-hand	23 (8)
пурлаш (-ам)	to bite	(33)
пурлаш(ке)	to the right	(22)
пурса	pea	(36)
пурташ (-ем)	to bring in, to lead into; to enter (tr.)	18
пуртен шогалташ (-ем)	to send in somewhere	(34)
<i>путешественник</i>	traveler	23
<i>путёвка</i>	pass, voucher	(31)
путырак	very, extremely	28
пуч	pipe, conduit; horn, bugle, trumpet	19
пучымыш	porridge	39 (I)
пуш [1]	boat	(29)
пуш [2]	smell	(31)
пушан	smelling, with a smell	(31)
пушенге	tree	9 (I)
пушкыдемдаш (-ем)	to soften, to loosen	(39)
пушкыдемден шогаш (-ем)	to soften, to loosen (continuously)	(39)
пушташ (-ам)	to kill	26
пуэдаш (-ем)	to give, to hand out	(14)
пуэн шогаш (-ем)	to give (continuously)	(39)

пўгильмө	cone	(I)
пўгырташ (-ем)	to bend, to arch (tr.)	(31)
пўй	tooth	(8)
пўйдымө	toothless	(33)
пўкш	nut	(21)
пўнчер	pine forest	(32)
пўнчө	pine tree	17
пўраш (-ем)	to be destined	27
пўрдыш	curtain	32
Пўрө	(town in Bashkortostan, Russian: Бирск)	24
пўртүс	nature	14 (I)
пўрымаш	fate, destiny	27
пўсө	sharp	(I)
пўтын'ек	completely, totally	(25)
пўтынь	whole, all	22 (I)
пўтырка	bundle	(38)
пўтыркалаш (-ем)	to turn (tr., frequently)	(37)
пўчкаш (-ам)	to cut	(16)
пўчө	deer	(21)
пўшкылаш (-ам)	to sting	(18)
пўя	dam	(I)
пызле	rowan	(24)
пызнаш (-ем)	to huddle, to press oneself	(36)
пыл	cloud	18 (12)
пылан	cloudy	(12)
пылыш	ear	(I)
пырдыж	wall	(I)
пырля	together	29 (I)
пырня	beam, log	(38)
пыртак	a little	(25)
пырче	grain; seed	19
пырыс	cat	(I)
пырысиге	kitten	(20)
пыстыл	feather	(29)
пыстылдыме	featherless	(29)
пытараш (-ем)	to finish, to end (tr.); to destroy	6
пытартыш	last	19
пытартышлан	at last, finally, in the end	13
пыташ (-ем)	to end, to come to an end	27
пытен мияш (-ем)	to be depleted	(35)
пытыдыме	unending, endless, infinite	(29)
пытымаш	ending, end	36
пытымашеш	at the end	36
пычал	gun, rifle	(29)
пычалдыме	without a rifle, unarmed	(29)
пычкемыш	darkness, dark	(22)
пышташ (-ем)	to lay, to put, to place (lying position)	13 (7)
пьесе	(theater) play	7

P

радам	row	32 (31)
радио	radio	29 (I)
разведке	reconnaissance	(33)
разговорник	phrasebook	(28)

<i>район</i>	district	21 (1)
рат	rows	38
рат дене	in rows	38
<i>рацион</i>	ration	(1)
раш	clearly	(19)
рашемдаш (-ем)	to clarify	22
рашемдыдыме	unclarified	28
рвезе	young man, boy	24 (1)
рвезын'ек	from one's youth	(39)
<i>революций</i>	revolution	(33)
<i>регион</i>	region, area	(21)
<i>редактор</i>	editor	(9)
<i>редакций</i>	editorial office	1
<i>реестр</i>	register, list	37
<i>режиссёр</i>	director (of movies, plays)	24
<i>рекламироватлаш (-ем)</i>	to advertise	(33)
<i>рекорд</i>	record	(24)
<i>религий</i>	religion	37
<i>репертуар</i>	repertoire	(34)
<i>репетиций</i>	rehearsal	27
<i>репрессий</i>	repressions	26
<i>республик</i>	republic	21 (5)
Республикын кечыже	Day of the Republic	(31)
республикысе	republican, of the republic	(22)
<i>ресторан</i>	restaurant	(18)
<i>ретро</i>	retro	(34)
<i>рецепт</i>	prescription; recipe	8
решатлаш (-ем)	to solve	(29)
<i>рис</i>	rice	(8)
родо	relative(s)	12 (1)
родо-тукым	relatives, kin	28 (22)
рож	hole	33
<i>роза</i>	rose	(11)
<i>рок</i>	rock (music)	32
<i>рок-музык</i>	rock music	(38)
<i>ролик</i>	reel	(21)
<i>роль</i>	role, part	31
<i>роман</i>	novel	23 (11)
<i>романтике</i>	romance	26
<i>Россий</i>	Russia	23 (1)
Россий Федераций	Russian Federation	(22)
Рошто	Christmas	38 (1)
руал шуаш (-эм)	to chop off	(16)
руалаш (-ам)	to chop, to hack	(16)
руалташ (-ем)	to grab, to snatch	(38)
руаш	dough	13 (1)
руаш (-эм)	to cut down	17 (1)
<i>Румыний</i>	Romania	(34)
<i>ручка</i>	pen	(6)
руш	Russian	22 (1)
рушарня	Sunday	7
рушарнян	on Sunday	7
рушла	in Russian	37 (4)
руэн пытараш (-ем)	to cut down, to chop down, to fell	17

рүдер	center	(22)
рүдола	capital city, capital	22 (21)
рүдө	center; middle; core	22 (I)
рүдывер	center	22
рүжгаш (-ем)	to make noise	(17)
рүжге	together, at the same time	32
рүжген кияш (-ем)	to make a lot of noise	(17)
рүзаш (-ем)	to wave (tr.)	(23)
рывыж	fox	(17)
С		
<i>саам</i>	Saami	(22)
сава	scythe	18
саваш (-ем)	to bend (tr.)	(37)
савуш	best man	(36)
савыкталт лекташ (-ам)	to be published, to appear	27
савыкталташ (-ам)	to be published, to appear	(27)
савыкташ (-ем)	to print, to publish	27 (26)
савыктен лукташ (-ам)	to publish	(26)
савыктыш	publishing house, publisher	(28)
савыраш (-ем)	to turn (tr.)	38 (34)
савырнаш (-ем)	to turn (intr.); to turn into, to become	22
савырнен шуаш (-ам)	to turn (intr.); to turn into, to become	(22)
сад	garden	2 (1)
садак	anyway	(27)
саде	that	31
садик	kindergarten	8
садлан	therefore, thus, consequently	14 (13)
садлан көра	therefore, thus, consequently	(13)
сад-пакча	orchard	17
саемаш (-ам)	to get better	(34)
саемдаш (-ем)	to make better, to improve	33 (32)
сай	good, nice; well	4 (I)
сайлаш (-ем)	to elect	(I)
сайлен шогалташ (-ем)	to elect	(34)
сайт	website, site	29 (I)
сайын	well, properly	12 (6)
сакалташ (-ем)	to hang up, to put up (once)	(28)
сакаш (-ем)	to hang up, to put up	31 (8)
салам	greetings, regards	19 (4)
салам (лийже)!	hello!, good morning!, good day!, good afternoon!, good evening!	19 (4)
саламлалташ (-ам)	to greet (intr.)	(22)
саламлаш (-ем)	to greet (tr.); to congratulate	12
салат	salad	(15)
Салика	(woman's name)	7
салма	frying pan	(36)
салмамучо	fried eggs	14
салтак	soldier	(22)
салют	fireworks	(23)
самовар	samovar	12
самодий	Samoyed	(22)
самолёт	airplane, plane	(I)
самырык	young	17 (11)
сандал(ге)	rosy, pink	(9)

<i>сандале</i>	sandal	(I)
сандене	therefore, thus, consequently	13
<i>Санкт-Петербург</i>	Saint Petersburg	27 (1)
<i>сантиметр</i>	centimeter	(36)
санга	forehead	(8)
сап-сар(е)	completely yellow	(36)
сар	war	39 (8)
сар(е)	yellow	(36)
сарзе	warrior, fighter	39 (37)
саска	fruit	9 (I)
сату	goods	(I)
сатулаш (-ем)	to trade, to deal	(22)
<i>сборник</i>	collection, anthology	(15)
свежа	fresh	(32)
свежан'ек	when (still) fresh	(39)
<i>Свердловск кундем</i>	Sverdlovsk Oblast	(31)
<i>сдатлаш (-ем)</i>	to pass (an examination)	(31)
<i>сдатлен сенаш (-ем)</i>	to manage to pass	(36)
седе	this	(31)
<i>сезон</i>	season	31
<i>секрет</i>	secret	(32)
<i>секретарь</i>	secretary	(2)
<i>села</i>	settlement, town	23
<i>селькуп</i>	Selkup	(28)
сем	melody	33 (24)
<i>семестр</i>	semester, term	(36)
<i>семинар</i>	seminar, workshop	27
<i>семинарий</i>	seminary; training college	26
семмастар	musician	33
семсаска	musical creations	33
семўзгар	(musical) instrument	33
Семык	Semik, Green week	38
семын	as, like; according to, in accordance with; as (temporarily); in a way, in a manner; to oneself, in one's mind	21 (I)
<i>сентябрь</i>	September	(2)
сенаш (-ем)	to win; to defeat	31 (19)
сенен лекташ (-ам)	to overcome	31 (21)
сенымаш	victory; achievement	19
Сенымаш кече	Victory Day (9 May)	39
сеныше	winner	(38)
сер	shore, banks	17 (I)
сераш (-ем)	to write	(36)
<i>Сербий</i>	Serbia	(34)
<i>сериал</i>	serial, series	(22)
серызе	writer, author	22 (7)
серыш	letter (mail)	24 (6)
сескем	spark	34
<i>сессий</i>	session	(27)
<i>сету</i>	Seto (Finno-Ugric minority)	(34)
<i>Сибирь</i>	Siberia	23
сибирьысе	Siberian	23
сий	food and drink, entertaining	38 (36)
сийлаш (-ем)	to entertain, to serve	12
<i>системе</i>	system	19
ситараш (-ем)	to provide, to secure, to ensure	19

ситаш (-ем)	to be enough, to be sufficient, to suffice	19 (8)
ситуаций	situation	(29)
ситыдымаш	insufficiency	(32)
ситышын	enough, sufficiently, in a sufficient amount	19
сказаний	story, legend	37
скрипка	violin	34
скульптор	sculptor	22
Словакий	Slovakia	(34)
Словений	Slovenia	(34)
службо	service	(I)
см	cm (centimeter)	(36)
смартфон	smartphone	(28)
СМИ	mass media (Russian abbreviation)	(28)
смотр	public showing, festival	(33)
сн'еге	wild strawberry	(23)
соваш (-ем)	to clap, to applaud	(34)
совет	council, soviet	21
Совет Ушем	Soviet Union	21
совкалаш (-ем)	to clap, to applaud (frequently)	(34)
совла	spoon	6 (I)
сово	palm (of the hand)	31 (26)
совым кыраш (-ем)	to applaud, to clap	31 (26)
согласный	consonant	(I)
содержаний	content, substance	26
содо	sodium carbonate, soda	(36)
содор	quickly	(25)
сокыр	blind	(38)
сокырголя	mole	(38)
солалташ (-ем)	to sharpen, to whet	18
солаш (-ем)	to mow	18
солен кошташ (-ам)	to mow	(31)
солен пытараш (-ем)	to finish mowing	18
солкалаш (-ем)	to wave, to swing	(33)
Сомбатхей	(district of Yoshkar-Ola)	(23)
сомыл	work, business, activity, reason	19 (I)
сомылаш (-ем)	to weed	18
сомылчо	hard worker	(32)
сонар	hunt, hunting	(21)
сонарзе	hunter	(13)
сонате	sonata	(33)
сооружений	structure	(22)
сорла	sickle	39
сорла тылзе	August	(39)
сорта	candle	37
социалист	socialist	21
сочинений	essay, composition	(8)
союз	union	(I)
сõй	war, revolt	(33)
сõрал(е)	beautiful	22
сõрасаш (-ем)	to adorn oneself	33
сõрастараш (-ем)	to decorate, to adorn; to placate, to calm down	36 (24)
сõрастарен шогалташ (-ем)	to decorate, to adorn	(34)
сõраш (-ем)	to promise	(36)
сõрвалаш (-ем)	to entreat, to plead, to beg	37 (I)

сöсна	pig	17 (I)
спектакль	performance, show (theater)	31 (23)
специалист	specialist	(26)
специальный	specialized	(36)
спорт	sport	22
спортзал	sports hall	(3)
спортполат	sports palace, sports complex	22 (21)
спортсмен	athlete	(36)
сравоч	key	(34)
стадион	stadium	34 (7)
стан	camp; mill, bench, machine	23
станций	station	(21)
статус	status	(I)
статья	article (in newspaper, etc.)	31 (6)
стеле	memorial, memorial pillar	(31)
стиль	style	(29)
стильдыме	tasteless	(29)
стипендий	scholarship, grant, stipend	(16)
столовый	dining facility, cafeteria	(39)
стр	p (page)	(39)
странице	page	(4)
студент	(university) student	27 (I)
студий	studio	31
суап	good deeds, noble deeds, good	39
суапле	noble, splendid	26
субъект	subject (grammar)	(I)
сувенир	souvenir	(25)
сугынь	blessing	36 (I)
сукыр	loaf	11
сулаш (-ем)	to earn, to justify	(28)
сулен налаш (-ам)	to earn, to justify	(28)
сулен налме каныш	retirement	(28)
сумка	bag	11 (6)
Суоми	Finland	34
сүр	gray	(21)
сүрт	(farm/village) house with outlying buildings	17
сүрт кокла паша	house-keeping work, farmyard work	18
сүртоза	house owner, homeowner	(38)
сусыр	wound	(34)
сусыргаш (-ем)	to be wounded	(34)
суффикс	suffix	(29)
сүан	wedding	36 (33)
сүзлö	awl	(I)
Сүрем	(celebration in July)	38
сүрем тылзе	July	(39)
сүрет	picture	23 (17)
сүретлаш (-ем)	to draw, to paint	23
сүретлен кодаш (-ем)	to draw, to paint	23
сүретче	artist, painter	22 (19)
сфер	sphere	(I)
сцене	stage (in theater)	31
США	USA (Russian abbreviation)	28
съёмочный	filming, shooting	(29)
съёмочный группо	film crew, film unit	(29)

сылне	beautiful	18 (I)
сылнештараш (-ем)	to decorate, to adorn	38
сылнешташ (-ам)	to become (more) beautiful	22
сылнымут	literature, creative writing	26
сылнымутан	literary, artistic	26
сылнымутчо	author, writer	(26)
сымыктыш	art	22
сын	appearance, look	22 (21)
сынан	looking like, appearing	22 (21)
сыра	beer	39
сыраш (-ем)	to get angry	(23)
сырен кудалташ (-ем)	to get angry, to fly into a rage	(38)
сэр	sir	(I)
сюите	suite	33
сюрприз	surprise	(33)

Т

табу	taboo	(I)
табулятор	tabulator	(I)
тавалташ (-ем)	to stomp; to stomp dance	(24)
таве	well (water source)	(22)
тага	ram	38
таган	heel	(I)
тагаш	young ram	38
таза	healthy	8
таза лийза!	good-bye!, all the best!	8
тазалык	health	12
тайнаш (-ем)	to approach	38
такси	taxi	(13)
такт	tact	(I)
тактичный	tactful	(I)
такшым	all in all; in fact	(37)
талант	talent, gift	22
талантан	talented, gifted	22
талгыде	yearling (foal)	38
тале	powerful, strong; skilled, capable	17 (16)
талешке	hero	39
талинга	saucer	(38)
талон	coupon	(I)
там	flavor	(I)
тамак	tobacco	(26)
тамлаш (-ем)	to taste	12
тамле	tasty, delicious	12
тамлен налаш (-ам)	to taste, to try	12
тамлын	sweet(ly), delicious(ly)	(29)
тамлын кочкаш (-ам)	to eat well	(29)
тамым налаш (-ам)	to taste, to try	(13)
тан	friend; lover	(I)
танасаш (-ем)	to contend, to compete	38
танасен	competing, contending (adverb)	38
танастараш (-ем)	to compare	26
танастарымаш	comparison	28
тап-таза	quite healthy	(36)
тапташ (-ем)	to forge; to trample	(37)

тараташ (-ем)	to motivate, to incite	(32)
тарванаш (-ем)	to move (intr.)	16 (I)
тарванен каяш (-ем)	to leave	16
тарванылаш (-ам)	to move around (intr.)	(17)
тарваташ (-ем)	to move, to rouse	31
таргылтыш	forest spirit	(26)
<i>татар</i>	Tatar	24 (4)
тау	thank you, thanks	3 (I)
тау лийже!	thank you!	(27)
таум каласаш (-ем)	to say thank you	(38)
таушташ (-ем)	to thank	39 (22)
таче	today	4 (3)
тачеш	for today	(8)
тачылан	for today, by today, till today	(31)
тачысе	today's, of today	19
ташлаш (-ем)	to flood, to overflow	31
ташлен лекташ (-ам)	to flow out, to pour out	31
<i>творчество</i>	works, creations	(33)
те	you (Pl.)	4 (I)
театр	theater	7 (I)
теве	so, now, thus	7
<i>текст</i>	text	(I)
<i>текстур</i>	texture	(I)
теле	winter	7 (I)
теле тылзе	December	39
<i>телевидений</i>	television, TV	29 (28)
<i>телевизор</i>	television set, TV	32 (12)
<i>телекомпаний</i>	television company	(21)
<i>телефон</i>	telephone	(I)
телым	in winter	9 (7)
<i>тематике</i>	subject matter	(28)
темаш (-ам)	to fill up (intr.); to pass (age)	(26)
темаш (-ем)	to fill up (tr.)	(37)
<i>теме</i>	theme, topic	1
темлаш (-ем)	to suggest, to offer	38 (22)
<i>температур</i>	temperature	8
тендам	you (Pl.) (accusative form of те 'you')	4
тендан	your, yours (Pl.) (genitive form of те 'you')	4 (I)
тенданлык	meant for you (Pl.)	(21)
тений	this year	24 (I)
<i>тенор</i>	tenor	(34)
тенге	ruble	11 (I)
тенгеаш	costing a ruble	(33)
тенгече	yesterday	12
тенгечсек	since yesterday	(14)
тенгечысе	yesterday('s)	12
теныз	sea	(37)
<i>теорий</i>	theory	(27)
<i>теплоход</i>	motor ship	23
тер	sled (large)	(16)
тергаш (-ем)	to check, to inspect, to examine	14
терген налаш (-ам)	to check, to examine, to verify, to test	19
тергыдыме	unchecked, unverified	(29)
тергыше	checking, inspecting	(29)

тетла	even more, more than this; anymore	19
тетрадь	notebook, exercise book	(33)
техникум	technical college	22
тиде	this	1 (I)
тиде арнян	(in) this week	(7)
тиде арняште	(in) this week	(7)
тиде ийын	(in) this year	(7)
тиде ийыште	(in) this year	(7)
тиде кечын	on this day	(7)
тиде кечыште	on this day	(7)
тиде шотышто	in this regard, concerning this	19
тидлан	to this (dative form of тиде 'this')	(4)
тисте	flag	(24)
титак	guilt, blame	(39)
титакдыме	not guilty, innocent	(39)
тич	full; much, many	38 (33)
тичмаш	whole	(I)
тичмашн'ек	wholly, completely	(39)
тиште	sign, symbol; letter, character	39
товар	ax	37
товарвондо	ax handle	37
той	brass, bronze	(I)
толаш (-ам)	to come	3 (I)
толдымаш	non-attendance	(32)
толкын	wave	(34)
толмаш	arrival, coming	18
толшаш	coming, next	(29)
толын кошташ (-ам)	to visit	27 (24)
толын лекташ (-ам)	to appear	(38)
толын пураш (-ем)	to arrive, to enter	(15)
толын пыташ (-ем)	to come (all)	(27)
толын шуаш (-ам)	to get somewhere	(32)
тора	far away	(34)
тораште	at a distance, afar, far away	(8)
торговый	commercial, trade	(39)
тореш	against	19
тореш лияш (-ям)	to be against, to oppose	19
торешланаш (-ем)	to resist, to oppose	(39)
торлаш (-ем)	to separate, to move apart	28
торт	cake	(I)
торык	curds; soured milk	13
тос	friend	(25)
тошкалаш (-ам)	to step (on)	(36)
тошкалтыш	stairs	(34)
тошташ (-ам)	to dare	19
тоштер	museum	22 (7)
тошто	old (not new)	14
тошто марий	ancient Maris, forefathers	14
тоштыен	ancestors, forefathers	39
тоя	stick, staff	(38)
тõп-тõр	completely flat	(36)
тõр	flat, even; equal, on a level with	(27)
тõрза	window	(24)
тõрланаш (-ем)	to recover, to get better	(13)

тӧрсыр	shortcoming	(32)
тӧртык	law	(I)
тӧршталташ (-ем)	to jump, to leap	(32)
тӧршташ (-ем)	to jump	(34)
тӧрштен волаш (-ем)	to jump down	(34)
тӧрштылаш (-ам)	to jump (frequently)	38 (23)
тӧчаш (-ем)	to try	17
тӧшак	feather bed	9
трагедий	tragedy	26
тракт	route, highway	23
трактор	tractor	(21)
трамвай	tram, streetcar	(6)
транскрибироватлаш (-ем)	to transcribe	(34)
транспорт	transport	(25)
троллейбус	trolleybus	(22)
трук	suddenly, unexpectedly	(23)
ту	that	(19)
туалет	toilet	(I)
туара	curd cake, cheese pastry	14
түбек(е)	in that direction	(31)
түвельш	in that direction	(25)
түвыр	shirt; dress	32 (11)
түвыр-йолаш	clothing, clothes, shirt and pants	38
түвыртыш	curds	14
тугай	such, that kind so	3
тугак	also, too; just like that	(3)
тугат	(also) like that	(39)
түге	so, like that; yes	8 (I)
түге гын	in this case	8
түге гынат	in spite of this	21
түгеже	then, in this case	3
тугодым	at that time	(31)
түддек(е)	to him/her	(36)
түдден(е)	with him/her	(36)
түддеч(ын)	from him/her	(36)
түдлан	to him/her, him/her (dative form of түдо '(s)he/it')	4
түдо	(s)he/it; that	1 (I)
түдым	him/her (accusative form of түдо '(s)he/it')	4
түдын	his/her, his/hers (genitive form of түдо '(s)he/it')	4
түкым	generation	28 (26)
тул	fire; light	22 (I)
тулвире	jackal	(38)
тулеч	from that	24
тулеч вара	after that	31
тулеч моло	and so on, et cetera	24
тулйылме	flame	(I)
тулолмо	fire place, altar	37
тулшол	hot coal	9
тулык	orphan	(30)
тулыкеш кодаш (-ам)	to be orphaned	(30)
түмна	owl	(I)
түмо	oak	26 (I)
тунам	then, at that time	21 (14)
тунамсе	of that time	(26)

тунамсек	since then	(14)
тунар(е)	that much, that many	(31)
тунем налаш (-ам)	to learn	(37)
тунем пытараш (-ем)	to finish (a school, a course)	31 (9)
тунем шинчаш (-ем)	to study (for a long time)	(32)
тунем шогаш (-ем)	to study (for a long time)	(21)
тунем шуаш (-ам)	to get used to	(32)
тунем шукташ (-ем)	to manage to learn	(31)
тунемаш (-ам)	to learn, to study	2
тунемаш пураш (-ем)	to enter an educational institution	(18)
тунемдыме	unlearned; uneducated	(29)
тунемдымылык	lack of education, illiteracy	(32)
тунеммаш	studies, learning	(28)
тунемше	pupil, student; learning	(12)
туныкташ (-ем)	to teach	2
туныктыдымо	untrained	(29)
туныктыш	education	22
туныктышо	teacher; teaching	1 (I)
түп	back (body part)	(31)
түпела	inside out	(38)
түп-тура	completely straight	(36)
түпынь	reverse	(I)
тура	steep	(36)
тураште	around, about, towards	38
тургыжландараш (-ем)	to worry, to disturb, to trouble	19
тургым	harvest time, hard work; confusion, chaos, turmoil	18
туризм	tourism	22
түрий	lark	18
турист	tourist	22 (I)
турнир	tournament	23 (22)
турпутёвко	tourist voucher, place in a tourist group	(23)
Турций	Turkey	(34)
түсо	of that place	(27)
туткар	misfortune, trouble	(33)
түш(ко)	(to) there	18 (16)
түшак(ын)	there	(31)
түшан	there, to there	(16)
түшеч(ын)	from there	(16)
түшкыла	towards there, in that direction	(39)
түшман	enemy	21
түшташ (-ем)	to set a riddle	(37)
түшто [1]	there	11 (I)
түшто [2]	riddle	27
түштыла	towards there, over there	(39)
түвыра	culture	21
түжвак(е)	out	(32)
түжвал	outer, outside	(36)
түжем	thousand	4
түжемн'ек	all thousand	(39)
түжемше	thousandth	4
түзланаш (-ем)	to stand in beauty; to develop, to improve (intr.)	21
түкалташ (-ем)	to touch (tr., once)	(38)
түкаш (-ем)	to touch (tr.)	(I)
түкнаш (-ем)	to touch (intr.); to have to	21

тўлаш (-ем)	to pay	11 (8)
тўмыр	drum	33
тўмырзö	drummer	36 (33)
тўмырым пераш (-ем)	to play a drum	(33)
тўньык	chimney	(17)
тўня	world	22 (I)
тўня кумалтыш	world prayer	37
тўнямбал	global, world-wide	(22)
тўнямбалне	in the world	31
тўн	main, primary, chief	18 (I)
тўн корно	first strip	18
тўн шотышто	essentially, mainly, chiefly	37
тўналаш (-ам)	to begin; (used to mark future tense)	13
тўналтыш	beginning	26
тўналтышдыме	without a beginning	(29)
тўр [1]	edge	(I)
тўр [2]	embroidery	36 (23)
тўрвö	lip(s)	(I)
тўргоч	too, overly	(38)
тўредаш (-ам)	to shear	(38)
тўрка	shaggy, fleecy	38
тўрлаш (-ем)	to embroider	(32)
тўрлö	different, diverse; different things, all kinds of things, many things	8 (I)
тўрлö вере	in different places	39 (34)
тўрлö семын	in different ways	24
тўрлö-тўрлö	all kinds of, various, diverse	14
тўрлызö	embroiderer	(32)
тўрыс	completely, wholly, fully	(26)
тўс	shape, form; color; face	22 (I)
тўсан	shaped, formed; colored	22
тўслö	colorful	(33)
тўткö	careful	(21)
тўткын	carefully, closely	(33)
тўчан'ек	wholly, completely	(39)
тўшка	group	21
тўшкан	together, jointly, collectively	37
тўшкан-тўшкан	in groups	(37)
ты	this	38 (I)
тыгае	= тыгай	(23)
тыгай	such a (one), this kind (of)	14 (I)
тыгак	also, as well, too; just like this	19
тыгат	(also) like this	(39)
тыге	like this	24 (18)
тыглай	ordinary, simple	(16)
тыгодсо	of this time	33
тыгодым	at this time	(31)
тыгутлаште	at this time	(38)
тыгыде	small, fine	(32)
тыгыдер	bushes, young growth	(32)
тыгыде-тагыде	small, tiny	(36)
тые	= тый	(I)
тый	you (Sg.)	3
тыйым	you (Sg.) (accusative form of тый 'you')	4
тыйын	your, yours (Sg.) (genitive form of тый 'you')	4

тыйынлык	meant for you (Sg.)	(21)
тыланаш (-ем)	to wish	12
тыланда	to you, you (Pl.) (dative form of те 'you')	4
тыланет	to you, you (Sg.) (dative form of тый 'you')	4
тылат	to you, you (Sg.) (dative form of тый 'you')	4
тылеч	from this	22
тылеч вара	after this	22
тылеч посна	in addition to this, additionally	(28)
тылзаш	monthly; ... months old	(33)
тылзе	moon; month	31 (I)
тымарте	until now	(25)
тыматле	modest, calm	(36)
тымык	quiet, calm	26 (I)
тын	faith, belief, religion	24
тынар(е)	this much, this many, so much, so many	(26)
тынеш пураш (-ем)	to be baptized, to be christened	37
тынеш пурташ (-ем)	to baptize, to christen	24
тыныс	quiet, peaceful; peace	(37)
тып-тымык	completely silent	(36)
тып-тыныс	completely peaceful	(36)
тыршаш (-ем)	to struggle, to endeavor	23 (19)
тыршымаш	diligence, effort	(28)
тыршыше	diligent, assiduous	(21)
тысе	of this place	(31)
тыш(ке)	(to) here	22 (16)
тыш(ке)-туш(ко)	back and forth, from side to side	31
тышак(ын)	here	(31)
тышан	here, to here	(16)
тышеч(ын)	from here	(16)
тыште	here	22 (8)

у

у	new	9
У ий	New Year's Day	9
уа	willow	(24)
увер	news	16
увертараш (-ем)	to announce, to notify	(21)
увертарымаш	announcement, notification	(21)
Угарман	Nizhny Novgorod	21
угинде	new crop, new harvest	39
угинде пайрем	(harvest festival)	39
угыч	again, anew	13
угыч-угыч	again and again	(36)
уда	bad	(I)
ударений	stress, accent	(I)
удмурт	Udmurt	(4)
Удмуртий	Udmurtia	(28)
ужава	frog	(7)
ужалаш (-ем)	to sell	11 (2)
ужалаш-налаш (-ем)-(-ам)	to trade, to deal in, to buy and sell	(38)
ужаледаш (-ем)	to sell (frequently)	(34)
ужален кудалташ (-ем)	to sell off	(38)
ужалташ (-ам)	to be seen	(22)
ужалыше	salesperson	(28)

ужамат	as I see	(32)
ужар(ге)	green	4 (I)
ужаргаш (-ем)	to turn green	9
ужарген возаш (-ам)	to turn green (completely)	(33)
ужаргын'ек	when (still) green	(39)
ужаташ (-ем)	to accompany, to see off	(18)
ужаш	part	21 (I)
ужаш (-ам)	to see	17 (13)
ужаш-колаш (-ам)-(-ам)	to see and hear	(38)
ужга	fur coat	38 (I)
уждымо	unseen, invisible; unseeing, blind	(29)
ужын кошташ (-ам)	to see (continuously)	23 (18)
ужын сенаш (-ем)	to manage to see	(36)
узбек	Uzbek	(I)
узо	male	17
үке	no, is not; absence, lack, want	4 (I)
үке лияш (-ям)	to be absent	(37)
үкелык	absence, lack, shortage	(32)
Украина	Ukraine	(34)
украинец	Ukrainian	(I)
үкш	branch	38 (32)
үкшер	brushwood	(32)
улаш (-ам)	to be	3 (I)
улмаш	(s)he/it was	(19)
үло	there is; whole, entire; that which is	2 (I)
үло кумылын	with all one's heart	23
үло чон дене	with all one's heart	(32)
үло шүм дене	with all one's heart	(32)
үло шүм-чон дене кунаш (-ем)	to be glad from the bottom of one's heart	(32)
үмбак(е)	into the distance, onward	(34)
үмбакыжат	for the future, in the future, subsequently	19
үмбакыже	onward, forward	36 (28)
үмбалне	in the distance	(39)
үмбалныла	a bit in the distance	(39)
үмша	mouth	8 (I)
үмылаш (-ем)	to understand	16 (I)
үмылтараш (-ем)	to explain	16 (11)
уна	guest	4 (I)
унагудо	hotel	(24)
унала	for a visit	(15)
унала кошташ (-ам)	to visit	29
унала ўжаш (-ам)	to invite somebody (to be one's guest)	(15)
уналыкеш	on a visit	(28)
университет	university	1 (I)
унчыл'и	upside down	(38)
унчыл'ивуыйн	upside down	(33)
уныка	grandchild	3
упражнений	exercise	(8)
упш	hat	38
упшалаш (-ам)	to put on (a hat)	38
ур	squirrel	(I)
ура [1]	restless, anxious	33
ура [2]	hooray, hurrah	16
Урал	Ural	24

ургаш (-ем)	to sew	19
урген пуаш (-эм)	to sew	(37)
ургызо	tailor	(21)
ургыкташ (-ем)	to have (someone) sew; to have (something) sewn	(21)
ургыктылаш (-ам)	to have things sewn	(34)
урем	street; outside	1
уржа	rye	39
уржа-сорла	harvest, rye harvest	39
үрзо	handful	(I)
урмыжаш (-ам)	to howl	(33)
урок	lesson, homework	1
уста	skilled, gifted	23 (I)
уста кид-йолан	talented, handy	23
усталык	skill, mastery, craftsmanship	14
утараш (-ем)	to save	(19)
уташ (-ем)	to become superfluous, to become unnecessary	19
үтен каен	excessively	(38)
үтла	more than	21 (I)
үтларак	more, to a greater extent	31 (29)
үтларакше	most of all	(23)
үтларакшым	chiefly, mainly, mostly	34
үтлаш (-ем)	to escape	37
үто	extra, surplus, superfluous	32
үто-сите	imperfection, flaw	(32)
участник	participant	(28)
учебник	textbook	24
училище	specialized school, college	(33)
үш	mind, intellect	26 (I)
үш-акыл	sense, reason, mind	(29)
үшан	clever	(12)
үшаш (-ем)	to join, to connect, to link; to add	19
үшдымо	unwise, foolish	(29)
үшем	union	21 (I)
үшен шогаш (-ем)	to connect, to unite	28
үшештараш (-ем)	to remind; to resemble	22
үшештарымаш	review	(5)
үшкал	cow	17
үшло	smart, clever	(33)
үшнаш (-ем)	to join (intr.); to get married; to succeed, to prosper	23 (I)
үшнымаш	joining, union	(I)
үшташ (-ем)	to commemorate, to remember	38 (37)
үшымо	united, joint	(34)
Үшымо Королевстве	United Kingdom	(34)
үэмаш (-ам)	to be renewed	(34)
үэмдаш (-ем)	to renew, to update	(34)
үэш	again, anew	13 (I)

ÿ

ÿвö	willow	(I)
ÿдаш (-ем)	to sow, to plant	19 (6)
ÿдыр	daughter; girl	2 (I)
ÿдырамаш	woman	33 (22)
ÿдырамаш пайрем	International Women's Day (8 March)	39
ÿдыр-рвезе	youth, young people	(34)

Ўдырым налаш (-ам)	to get married (man)	(36)
Ўжара	dawn, daybreak; dusk, sunset	36
Ўжаш (-ам)	to invite	4
Ўжмаш	invitation	36
Ўжыкташ (-ем)	to summon, to call, to have called	(29)
Ўжын кондаш (-ем)	to lure somebody	(29)
Ўжын толаш (-ам)	to invite	(9)
Ўзгар	equipment, object, thing	16 (I)
Ўй	butter	11 (I)
Ўлан	downwards, down, below, underneath	(18)
Ўлно	below, underneath	(18)
Ўлнысö	lower, bottom	(33)
Ўлык(ö)	downwards, down	(18)
Ўлыкö-күшкö	up and down	(38)
Ўлыл	lower, bottom	13
Ўлыч(ын)	from below	(18)
Ўмашсек	since last year	(14)
Ўмаште	last year	(14)
Ўмбак(е)	on, onto, on top of	19 (6)
Ўмбал	sour cream	13
Ўмбалаң	on, onto	13
Ўмбалне	on, on top of	17 (14)
Ўмбач(ын)	from	(16)
Ўмыл	shadow	(I)
Ўмылгаш (-ем)	to grow dark	(34)
Ўмылташ (-ем)	to shade	(34)
Ўмыр	lifetime, life	23
Ўмыр мүчко	one's whole life	(27)
Ўмыраш	eternal	(27)
Ўмыреш	forever, for good	(27)
Ўмыреш ом мондо	I will never forget this	(27)
Ўмырешлан	forever, for good	(27)
Ўмыржö лугыч күрылтын	(s)he met with an untimely end	26 (15)
Ўмыр-Ўмыреш	for all eternity	(27)
Ўп	hair	(I)
Ўпан	haired, having hair	(I)
Ўпö	Ufa (river, city)	21
Ўпымарий	(old name for Eastern Mari)	24
Ўстел	table	4
Ўстел коклаш	to the table	36
Ўстелтöр	place at table	(12)
Ўстелтöрыш шинчаш (-ам)	to sit down at the table	12
Ўстелтöрыштö шинчаш (-ем)	to sit at the table	(14)
Ўстембак(е)	onto the table	6
Ўстембаке погаш (-ем)	to set the table	6
Ўстембалне	on the table	14
Ўстембач(ын)	from the table, off the table	(16)
Ўчашаш (-ем)	to bet	33
Ўшан	faith, trust	(I)
Ўшанаш (-ем)	to believe	37 (22)
Ўшанен кодаш (-ам)	to believe; to trust; to hope	(36)
Ўшанымаш	belief, faith	37
Ўшкыж	bull	(17)
Ўшнүр	(village in Mari El, Russian: Верх-Ушнүр)	39

ўшталаш (-ам)	to put on a belt	(36)
ўштō	belt	(36)
Ўшўт	(river in Eastern Mari El, Russian: Юшут)	(9)
ўян	buttery, greasy	(12)
ўянаш (-ам)	to become oily	(34)
ўяндаш (-ем)	to fertilize, to manure	19
Ўярня	(three weeks before lent)	38
ўярня тылзе	March	(39)
ўяча	small round loaf of bread	14

Ф

<i>фабрике</i>	factory	(22)
<i>файл</i>	file	(1)
<i>факс</i>	fax	(1)
<i>факт</i>	fact	(1)
<i>факультет</i>	faculty	(5)
<i>фамилий</i>	last name	1 (1)
<i>фарс</i>	farce	(32)
<i>фаянс</i>	faience	(1)
<i>февраль</i>	February	(2)
<i>федерал</i>	federal	(1)
<i>федераций</i>	federation	(22)
<i>ферме</i>	farm	(2)
<i>фермер</i>	farmer	(36)
<i>фестиваль</i>	festival	23 (22)
<i>физике</i>	physics	(1)
<i>филологий</i>	philology	(5)
<i>философий</i>	philosophy	(34)
<i>фильм</i>	film, movie	31 (1)
<i>фильтр</i>	filter	(1)
<i>финал</i>	final	(22)
<i>Финляндий</i>	Finland	28 (1)
<i>финн</i>	Finnish; Finn	28 (4)
<i>финн-угор</i>	Finno-Ugric	21
<i>фирме</i>	firm, company	(22)
<i>флаг</i>	flag	(1)
<i>флешмоб</i>	flash mob	(39)
<i>фойе</i>	foyer, lobby	32
<i>фольклор</i>	folklore	27
<i>фонд</i>	fund	(27)
<i>формо</i>	form	(1)
<i>форум</i>	forum	(28)
<i>фото</i>	photo, photograph	(24)
<i>фотоальбом</i>	photo album	(31)
<i>фотографий</i>	photo	(8)
<i>фотосўрет</i>	photograph	(23)
<i>Франций</i>	France	28 (1)
<i>француз</i>	French	(2)
<i>фронт</i>	front line, front	(33)
<i>фрукт</i>	fruit	(36)
<i>футбол</i>	football, soccer	(13)

X

<i>ханстве</i>	khanate	23
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<i>хант</i>	Khanty	(22)
<i>химий</i>	chemistry	(I)
<i>хит</i>	hit (song)	34
<i>хит-парад</i>	hit parade, pop charts	34
<i>хм</i>	hmm	(21)
<i>хоккей</i>	hockey	(I)
<i>холодильник</i>	refrigerator	11
<i>хор</i>	choir	33 (I)
<i>Хорватий</i>	Croatia	(34)
<i>хоровой</i>	choir, choral	(33)
<i>Христиан</i>	Christian	38
<i>художественный</i>	artistic, art	23

Ц

<i>целлофан</i>	cellophane	(I)
<i>цель</i>	target	(I)
<i>центр</i>	center	(I)
<i>цех</i>	workshop, shop	19 (I)
<i>цивилизаций</i>	civilization	(29)
<i>циклон</i>	cyclone	(36)
<i>цирк</i>	circus	(26)

Ч

<i>чай</i>	tea	8
<i>чаманаш (-ем)</i>	to pity	26 (15)
<i>чаманаш логалеш</i>	unfortunately	(32)
<i>чан</i>	bell	(I)
<i>чана</i>	jackdaw	(I)
<i>чанга</i>	stingy	(34)
<i>чангаланаш (-ем)</i>	to be stingy, to become stingy	(34)
<i>чап</i>	honor, fame	22 (21)
<i>чапкү</i>	monument	22
<i>чапланаш (-ем)</i>	to become famous	(31)
<i>чапландараш (-ем)</i>	to make famous; to glorify, to sing the praises	23
<i>чапланыше</i>	renowned, celebrated, famous	(31)
<i>чапле</i>	lovely	(I)
<i>чап-чара</i>	completely bare	(36)
<i>чара</i>	naked, bare	(36)
<i>чарак</i>	obstacle, barrier, hurdle	(29)
<i>чаралташ (-ам)</i>	to be forbidden	(I)
<i>чараш (-ем)</i>	to stop, to hold back	(27)
<i>чарка</i>	glass, cup	(38)
<i>чарнаш (-ем)</i>	to cease, to stop (doing something)	28
<i>чарныдыман</i>	constant	(39)
<i>чарныдыме</i>	uninterrupted	(39)
<i>частный</i>	private	(35)
<i>чатката</i>	elegant, graceful; clean, tidy	23
<i>чевер</i>	beautiful	(17)
<i>чевергаш (-ем)</i>	to turn red; to grow prettier	(17)
<i>чеверген шинчаш (-ам)</i>	to blush	(17)
<i>чеверласаш (-ем)</i>	to say goodbye	(33)
<i>чеверын!</i>	good-bye!	3 (I)
<i>чемодан</i>	suitcase	(21)
<i>чер</i>	sickness, illness, disease	(21)

<i>черемис</i>	Cheremis (old name for Maris)	21
черет	(waiting) line	(29)
черке	church	22
черланаш (-ем)	to fall ill	(18)
черланен возаш (-ам)	to fall ill, to take to one's bed	(33)
черланен кудалташ (-ем)	to fall ill (suddenly)	(38)
черле	sick, ill; sore; sick person, patient	8
<i>Черногорий</i>	Montenegro	(34)
чес	refreshments, food and drink	38 (36)
<i>Чехий</i>	Czech Republic	(I)
чиен шогалаш (-ам)	to dress	(33)
чикташ (-ем)	to clothe	21
чимарий	adherent of Mari religion	37 (22)
чинче	spangles, tinsel, sparkles	36
чичи	little chicken	(3)
чия	paint; dye; color	(29)
чиялташ (-ем)	to color, to paint, to dye	(38)
чияш (-ем)	to put on, to dress	32 (12)
чодыра	forest, woods	9 (I)
чоклаш (-ем)	to pray; to sacrifice	36
чолга	bright; bold, brave	(22)
чолгалык	brightness; boldness	(22)
чон	soul, spirit	18 (I)
чонан	alive, animate	(29)
чондымо	lifeless, inanimate	(29)
чонеш пернаш (-ем)	to touch someone, to move someone	(32)
чонеш пышташ (-ем)	to take something to heart	(32)
чонжо йўла	(s)he is worried/troubled	(32)
чонжо коршта	(s)he is sick at heart	(32)
чоным куандараш (-ем)	to warm someone's heart	(32)
чоным савыраш (-ем)	to charm, to fascinate	(34)
чоным тарваташ (-ем)	to touch someone, to move someone	31
чоным ырыкташ (-ем)	to warm someone's heart	(32)
чоңалташ (-ам)	to be built, to be under construction	19
чоңаш (-ем)	to build	19
чонен пуаш (-эм)	to build (for someone)	(35)
чонен шогалташ (-ем)	to build	(34)
чонешташ (-ем)	to fly	9
чонештен каяш (-ем)	to fly away	9
чонештен лекташ (-ам)	to fly out	(34)
чонештен пураш (-ем)	to fly in	(28)
чонештен толаш (-ам)	to come flying, to arrive by air	9
чонештылаш (-ам)	to fly around	(17)
чонымаш	construction, building	22
Чорай	(town in Bashkortostan, Russian: Чүраево)	24
чот [1]	very, a lot, strongly	9 (I)
чот [2]	number, quantity	(21)
чоткыдо	firm, durable	(24)
чоя	cunning, sly, crafty	31 (21)
чоялык	cunning, guile, craft	(21)
чувар	multicolored, speckled	(36)
<i>чуваш</i>	Chuvash	(4)
Чуваш республик	Chuvash Republic	(21)
чудо	miracle, wonder	37 (22)

чулым	agile, spry	(33)
чулымын	quickly, boldly	(38)
чумыр	whole, entire	24
чумыраш (-ем)	to collect, to gather; to bring together, to unite	23
чумыргаш (-ем)	to gather, to converge	(29)
чуп-чувар	very colorful	(36)
чурий	face	(9)
чуч	just a little	(I)
чучаш (-ам)	to seem, to appear, to look, to feel	(37)
чўкташ (-ем)	to light (e.g., a candle)	37
чўнгалаш (-ам)	to peck, to bite (once)	(30)
чўнгаш (-ем)	to peck, to bite	(14)
чўнгедылаш (-ам)	to peck (repeatedly)	(38)
чўнгедылмаш	pecking	(38)
чўчкалташ (-ем)	to flutter; to dance	(33)
чўчкидын	often	9
чўчў	(maternal) uncle	(I)
чўчўньо	aunt (mother's younger brother's wife)	(3)
чыве	chicken	17 (I)
чыве вўта	henhouse, coop	(30)
чывиге	chick	17
Чыкма	(city in Hill Mari lands, Russian: Козьмодемьянск)	23
чыла	everything, all	11 (7)
чыла вере	everywhere	24 (9)
чылаже	in all, all together	11
чылан	everybody, all	7
чылт	completely, totally	(29)
чыл-чыл	(describes flickering, twinkling)	(32)
чымаш (-ем)	to rush, to race	31
чын	truth; true, correct	9 (I)
чынак	actually, really, truly, in fact	9
чынже денак	indeed, really	26
чынжымак	indeed, it's true	(34)
чырык	quarter, fourth	(24)
чыташ (-ем)	to tolerate, to endure, to bear	33 (21)
чытен-чытыде	quite impatiently	(38)
чытен-чытыдымын	quite impatiently	(38)

Ш

шаваш (-ем)	to strew, to sprinkle	(39)
шавымаш	strewing, sprinkling	(39)
шагал	little, a little, few	9 (1)
шагал вере	in few places	(34)
шагалем мияш (-ем)	to decrease, to go down (gradually)	(36)
шагалемаш (-ам)	to decrease, to diminish, to decline, to go down	38 (36)
шагалын	in small numbers	(17)
шагат	hour; clock, watch	6 (3)
шаланаш (-ем)	to fall apart; to disperse, to part	21
шаланен пыташ (-ем)	to disperse, to part	27
шанче	science	22
шанчызе	scientist	22
шапалгаш (-ем)	to turn pale	(37)
шапалге	pale	(37)
шаралташ (-ем)	to spread out (tr.)	(38)

шараш (-ем)	to spread, to diffuse, to propagate	19 (I)
шарвак	branchy, spreading	26
шарен колташ (-ем)	to spread, to diffuse, to propagate	19
шаркалаш (-ем)	to disseminate	(I)
шарлаш (-ем)	to spread, to be spread	38 (21)
шарлен толаш (-ам)	to spread, to grow	(21)
шарналташ (-ам)	to be remembered	(37)
шарналташ (-ем)	to remember, to recollect (for a moment)	39 (I)
шарнаш (-ем)	to remember	23 (22)
шарнен илаш (-ем)	to remember (for a long time)	(37)
шарныкташ (-ем)	to remind	(31)
шарныктыш	memorial	22
шарнымаш	memory	23
<i>шахмат</i>	chess	23 (20)
шахмат дене модаш (-ам)	to play chess	(20)
шахмат турнир	chess tournament	(22)
<i>Швейцарий</i>	Switzerland	(34)
<i>Швеций</i>	Sweden	(34)
шекланаш (-ем)	to take notice, to be careful	(21)
шелалташ (-ам)	to be divided	(33)
шелаш (-ам)	to break, to chop; to divide (tr.)	(33)
шелышташ (-ам)	to cleave, to chop	(34)
шем(е)	black	11 (9)
шемалге	blackish	(33)
шемем возаш (-ам)	to turn black (completely)	(33)
шемемаш (-ам)	to turn black	(33)
шемер	worker	31
шемшыдан	buckwheat	14
шенгек(е)	behind	(13)
шенгелан	back, backwards, behind	(16)
шенгелне	behind	16
шенгеч(ын)	from behind	(16)
шепка	cradle	33
шеп-шем(е)	jet-black, pitch-black	(36)
шер [1]	bead, beads	33
шер [2]	need, wish, desire	(26)
шер теммеш	to one's heart's content	(26)
шергакан	dear	4
шергаш	ring	(29)
шерге	expensive; dear, precious	11
шергылтараш (-ем)	to fill something with sound	36
шергылташ (-ам)	to be heard, to sound; to tremble	27 (14)
шере	sweet	11
шерева	(object determining question of chance)	(38)
Шернур	(town in Mari El, Russian: Сернур)	31 (1)
<i>шеф</i>	boss	(I)
шешканаш (-ам)	to get a daughter-in-law	(34)
шешке	daughter-in-law	(3)
шижалташ (-ам)	to be felt	24
шижаш (-ам)	to feel, to sense	18
шижде	without being noticed, imperceptibly	18
шиждыме	unfeeling, numb	(29)
шижмаш	sense, feeling	27
шижтараш (-ем)	to notify, to inform; to show, to herald	32 (19)

шижын-шижде	quite imperceptibly	(38)
шижын-шиждымын	quite imperceptibly	(38)
ший	silver	24 (I)
шинча	eye	21 (8)
шинчавун	eyebrow	(8)
шинчадыме	eyeless	(29)
шинчал	salt	13
шинчаланшудо	sorrel	14
шинчалташ (-ем)	to salt	14
шинчалтыме	salted, salty	14
шинчалык	glasses	(21)
шинчан	sighted	(29)
шинчаончалтыш	look, glance, gaze	(34)
шинчаш (-ам)	to sit down	6
шинчаш (-ем) [1]	to sit	32 (9)
шинчаш (-ем) [2]	to know	26
шинчаш пернаш (-ем)	to strike the eye	21
шинчен эртараш (-ем)	to spend time sitting	(36)
шинчымаш	knowledge	26
шиялге	silvery	(33)
шиялтыш	pipe, fife	33
шиялтышче	pipe player, piper, fifer	(33)
шиялтышым шокташ (-ем)	to play a pipe	(33)
шияш (-ям)	to thresh	(17)
шкалан	to oneself, for oneself, oneself	(24)
шкаланда	to yourselves, for yourselves, yourselves	(I)
шкаланем	to myself, for myself, myself	(24)
шкаланет	to yourself, for yourself, yourself	(24)
шкаланже	to himself/herself, for himself/herself, himself/herself	(22)
шкаланна	to ourselves, for ourselves, ourselves	(24)
шкаланышт	to themselves, for themselves, themselves	(24)
шканда	to yourselves, for yourselves, yourselves	(24)
шканем	to myself, for myself, myself	(24)
шканет	to yourself, for yourself, yourself	(24)
шканже	to himself/herself, for himself/herself, himself/herself	(24)
шканна	to ourselves, for ourselves, ourselves	(24)
шканышт	to themselves, for themselves, themselves	(24)
шкаф	wardrobe, cabinet, dresser, cupboard	16
шке	oneself, self; own	8 (I)
шке жапыште	at one point	21
шкевүя	independently, by oneself, without assistance	19
шкеж	(s)he himself/herself	(24)
шкем	oneself (accusative)	(24)
шкем кучаш (-ем)	to behave oneself	(24)
шкемым	myself (accusative)	(24)
шкемын	my own, my, mine	(24)
шкенам	ourselves (accusative)	(24)
шкенан	our own, our, ours	(5)
шкендам	yourselves (accusative)	(24)
шкендан	your own, your, yours (Pl.)	(I)
шкендым	yourself (accusative)	(24)
шкендын	your own, your, yours (Sg.)	(18)
шкенжым	himself/herself (accusative)	(24)
шкенжын	his/her own, his/her, his/hers	(24)

шкеныштым	themselves (accusative)	(24)
шкеныштын	their own, their, theirs	(24)
шкет	alone; single	16
шкетын	alone	16
шкешотан	peculiar, distinctive, original	(27)
шкешт	they themselves	(24)
школ	school	2 (1)
школ-интернат	boarding school	22
шлюз	sluice	(1)
шлягер	pop song, hit	(34)
шовыч	kerchief, headscarf	(34)
шога	wooden plow	(20)
шогалаш (-ам)	to stand (up); to start (up, in)	18 (14)
шогалташ (-ем)	to stand (tr.), to place (standing position)	19
шоган	onion	11
шогаш (-ем)	to stand; to cost; to consist of; to be (weather)	11 (1)
шогылташ (-ам)	to stand (around)	17
шодо	lung	(1)
шоколад	chocolate	(37)
шокташ (-ем)	to be heard; to play (an instrument)	18 (16)
шокте	sieve	33
Шоктешўдыр	Pleiades, Seven Sisters	33
шокшо	warm, hot; heat	8
шокшын	warmly	(12)
шокшын'ек	when (still) hot	(39)
шола	left, left-hand	21 (8)
шолаш (-ам)	to boil, to cook (intr.)	12
шолаш пураш (-ем)	to start to boil	12
шолаш(ке)	to the left	(22)
шолташ (-ем)	to boil, to cook (tr.); to brew	8
шолтен пуаш (-эм)	to cook something for someone	(37)
шолып	secret; secretly, in secret	38 (1)
шолышташ (-ам)	to steal, to rob	(40)
шольо	(younger) brother	(1)
шомак	word	37 (29)
шоналташ (-ем)	to think, to reflect, to consider	29 (14)
шонанпыл	rainbow (Hill Mari: шанавыл)	34
шонаш (-ем)	to think	11 (8)
шонен	after careful consideration	(31)
шонен илаш (-ем)	to think over	(17)
шонен кошташ (-ам)	to think (for a long time)	(29)
шонен лукташ (-ам)	to think up	26
шонен пышташ (-ем)	to decide	26
шонен шинчаш (-ем)	to think (for a long time)	(32)
шонкалаш (-ем)	to think, to ponder	(23)
шонкален шогылташ (-ам)	to ponder, to consider	(39)
шоныхташ (-ем)	to make (someone) think	(21)
шонымаш	thought; thinking	29 (21)
шоных	thought, idea	38
шонанаш (-ам)	to foam, to froth	(36)
шонгем шинчаш (-ам)	to grow quite old	(32)
шонгемаш (-ам)	to age, to grow old	(39)
шонго	old (not young)	18 (1)
шонгылык	old age	(32)

шоншо	hedgehog	(I)
шопаш (-ем)	to go sour, to turn sour	(32)
шопен шинчаш (-ам)	to go sour, to turn sour (completely)	(32)
шопке	aspen tree	(8)
шопо	sour	11 (I)
шоптыр	currants	(39)
шор	wetland; melted, thawed	39
шордо	elk, moose	(21)
шорташ (-ам)	to cry	(9)
шортын колташ (-ем)	to break out crying	(17)
шорык	sheep	18 (16)
шорыкаш	young ewe, female lamb	38
шорыкйол	(celebration around turn of the year)	38 (22)
шорыкйол тылзе	January	(39)
шот	count, calculation	37
шотеш	as, in the capacity of	37
шотлалташ (-ам)	to be considered	33 (I)
<i>Шотландий</i>	Scotland	(33)
шотлаш (-ем)	to count; to consider	19
шотлен лекташ (-ам)	to count (up), to calculate, to reckon	19
шотышто	concerning, regarding	19
<i>шофёр</i>	driver, chauffeur	(32)
шочаш (-ам)	to be born, to arise; to come up, to grow	9 (I)
шочаш-кушкаш (-ам)-(-ам)	to be born and raised	(33)
шочмо	Monday; native, own	7
шочмо кече	birthday	12 (11)
шочмын	on Monday	(7)
шочшо	child, offspring	28
шочыкташ (-ем)	to give birth; to yield, to create	34 (21)
Шочынава	Mother Goddess	37
шочын-кушкаш (-ам)	to be born and raised	31 (29)
шошо	spring (season)	9 (I)
шошым	in spring	9 (7)
шоя	lie	(32)
шояче	liar	(32)
шөр	milk	8 (I)
шөрән	with milk	(33)
шөрәш (-ем)	to disclaim	(I)
шөрлык	shelf	(6)
шөртнӧ	gold; golden	(34)
шөртнӧ фонд	most valuable components	(34)
шөр-торык	dairy products	(38)
шөрымаш	disclaimer	(I)
шуар	mortar	(16)
шуаш (-ам)	to arrive, to come to; to reach, to achieve	6 (2)
шуаш (-эм)	to throw; to abandon, to drop	(I)
шудо	grass, hay; herb	8 (I)
шудо солымо жап	haymaking time	18
шудо солымо пагыт	haymaking time	18
шудылык	hay, for hay	(21)
шудышырчык	grasshopper	(23)
шужаш (-ам)	to get hungry	(17)
шужен илаш (-ем)	to go hungry (for a long time)	(37)
шужен шинчаш (-ем)	to starve	(17)

шуйнаш (-ем)	to last, to go on; to stretch out, to extend (intr.)	36 (24)
шукемаш (-ам)	to multiply (intr.)	(29)
шукерте	long ago	19 (14)
шукерте огыл	not long ago, recently, not for long	19
шукертсек	for a long time	17 (14)
шүко	much, many	4 (I)
шүко вере	in many places	34 (21)
шукташ (-ем)	to carry out, to fulfill	13 (I)
шуктымо	sour, fermented, pickled	14
шукш	worm	(17)
шүкыж гоным	in most cases	(32)
шүкын	in large numbers	(17)
шүкынжо	most (of them)	(37)
шулаш (-ам)	to cut, to slice	6
шулаш (-ем)	to melt (intr.)	9
шүлдешт мяш (-ем)	to fall (prices, gradually)	(36)
шүлдешташ (-ам)	to become cheap(er), to fall (prices)	(34)
шүлдо	cheap	11
шүлдын	cheaply	(12)
шүлдыр	wing	(29)
шүлдырдымо	wingless	(29)
шүлен каяш (-ем)	to melt away	(31)
шүлыкташ (-ем)	to melt (tr.)	(21)
шүматкече	Saturday	7
шүматкечын	on Saturday	(7)
шүмеш(ке)	to, up to	(25)
шүнаш (-ем)	to treat, to entertain (guests)	36
шүнгалташ (-ам)	to fall; to plunge into	(26)
шүпшалаш (-ам)	to give a kiss, to kiss	(35)
шүпшаш (-ам)	to pull; to smoke	38 (26)
шүпшдымо	non-smoking	(29)
шүпшкедаш (-ем)	to pull, to tug, to jerk	38
шүраш (-ем)	to pound	(16)
шүрно	crops, grain	37
шүчко	terrible	(25)
шүшаш	coming, next	(21)
шүэн	rarely, seldom, infrequently	29
шүэшташ (-ам)	to sharpen, to whittle	(34)
шүялташ (-ем)	to extend, to stretch out (tr.)	(38)
шүяш (-ем)	to stretch (tr.); to continue, to go on with	(I)
шүвыр	bagpipes	33
шүвырзö	bagpiper, piper	36 (33)
шүвырым шокташ (-ем)	to play the bagpipes	(33)
шүгар	grave	39 (35)
шүгарлавак(e)	to the cemetery	39
шүдö	hundred	4 (I)
шүдымшö	hundredth	4
шүдыр	star	31 (18)
шүдыраш (-ем)	to drag, to pull	(26)
шүдырен лукташ (-ам)	to pull out, to drag out	(26)
шүдырен пурташ (-ем)	to drag in	(34)
шүдышлалташ (-ам)	to be covered (with wrinkles)	(38)
шүдышлаш (-ем)	to furrow (one's brow)	(38)
шүжар	(younger) sister	3

шүй	neck	(8)
шүк	junk, rubbish	(36)
шўкалаш (-ам)	to push, to shove (once)	31
шўкаш (-ем)	to push, to shove	(34)
шўкедылаш (-ам)	to shove, to jostle	(38)
шўкшак	junk, rubbish	(36)
шўкшудо	weed(s)	18
шўлыш	breath; spirit	24
шўльö	oats	13 (I)
шўм [1]	heart	23 (I)
шўм [2]	sensitivity, sense, feeling	(38)
шўман	keen on, eager for	23
шўманаш (-ам)	to take a great interest	29
шўмандаш (-ем)	to fascinate, to captivate	34
шўмбел	darling	(I)
шўмеш пернаш (-ем)	to touch someone, to move someone	(32)
шўмеш пышташ (-ем)	to take something to heart	(32)
шўмжö йўла	(s)he is worried/troubled	(32)
шўмжö коршта	(s)he is sick at heart	(32)
шўм-мокш	innards	(38)
шўм-чон	heart and soul	33
шўм-чоным почын пуаш (-эм)	to open one's heart, to bare one's soul	(32)
шўмым куандараш (-ем)	to warm someone's heart	(32)
шўмым гарваташ (-ем)	to touch someone, to move someone	(32)
шўмым ырыкташ (-ем)	to warm someone's heart	(32)
шўр	soup	14 (9)
шўраш (-ем)	to spread, to smear	13
шўргö	face	6
шўргывылыш	face, looks	(38)
Шўргыял	(village in Mari El, Russian: Шургуял)	(39)
шўртö	thread, yarn	(I)
шўташ (-ем)	to puncture, to pierce	(34)
шўтлаш (-ем)	to be punctured, to be pierced	(34)
шўшкаш (-ем)	to whistle	(29)
шўшкылаш (-ам)	to slaughter	38
шўшпык	nightingale; whistle	26 (I)
шўшпык дене шўшкаш (-ем)	to play a whistle	(33)
шўяш	necklace	(37)
шыдан	wheat	11
шыде	anger, fury	(33)
шыжа тылзе	October	(39)
шыже	fall, autumn	9 (I)
шыжым	in fall, in autumn	9 (7)
шыл	meat	11
шылаш (-ам)	to hide (intr.)	24
шылташ (-ем)	to hide, to conceal	38 (34)
шылтен пышташ (-ем)	to hide (tr.)	(34)
шылын куржаш (-ам)	to flee	24
шым	I did not, I didn't	13
шым(ыт)	seven	1
шыма	gentle; soft, light; smooth, even	(36)
шымакш	(married woman's headdress)	(31)
шымлаш (-ем)	to research	22
шымле	seventy	4

шымлызе	researcher	(32)
шымлымаш	research, study	(27)
шымлымше	seventieth	4
шымше	seventh	2
шымын'ек	all seven	(39)
шымыте	in seven	(37)
шымытын	in a group of seven	17
шындаш (-ем)	to set, to place, to put (sitting position); to plant; to stage, to produce	13 (9)
шындылаш (-ам)	to set, to arrange	38 (17)
шына	mosquito	(I)
шыналык	mosquito net	(21)
шынаш (-ем)	to penetrate, to take root	37 (28)
шындараш (-ем)	to inspire, to instill	33
шынен кодаш (-ам)	to engrave oneself	(29)
шынен пураш (-ем)	to penetrate, to take root	37 (28)
шын-шын	packed, crowded	(34)
шып	quiet, calm	18 (I)
шыпланаш (-ем)	to fall silent	(34)
шып-шыма	bashful, shy	(36)
шырге	calmly, regularly	26
шыргыжаш (-ам)	to smile	(34)
шырпе	splinter; match	(38)
шырчык	starling	(28)
шырчык омарта	starling nesting box	(28)
шыташ (-ем)	to sprout, to crop up	26
шытен лекташ (-ам)	to sprout, to crop up	26
шыч	you did not, you didn't (Sg.)	13

Ы

ызгаш (-ем)	to buzz	32
ыл'е	(s)he/it was	12 (I)
ылыжташ (-ем)	to kindle, to ignite	37
ыльда	you were (Pl.)	12
ыльна	we were	12 (I)
ыльым	I was	12 (I)
ыльыч [1]	you were (Sg.)	12
ыльыч [2]	they were	12
ынде	now	6 (I)
ынеда	you don't want to (Pl.)	11
ынеж	(s)he doesn't want to	11
ынем	I don't want to	11
ынена	we don't want to	11
ынет	you don't want to (Sg.)	11
ынешт	they don't want to	11
ынже	(s)he/it should not, (s)he shouldn't	(27)
ынышт	they should not, they shouldn't	(27)
ынглаш (-ем)	to understand	(25)
ыр	kopeck	(I)
ыраш (-ем)	to warm up (intr.)	(21)
ырыкташ (-ем)	to warm, to heat	9
ырыктыкташ (-ем)	to have someone warm something up	(21)
ыш	(s)he/it did not, (s)he/it didn't	13
ышда	you did not, you didn't (Pl.)	13
ышна	we did not, we didn't	13

ышт	they did not, they didn't	13
ышталташ (-ам)	to happen, to be performed, to be accomplished, to be done; to be created; to be built	19 (4)
ышташ (-ем)	to do; to make, to build; to work as	1
ыштен илаш (-ем)	to work (a long time)	(37)
ыштен кияш (-ем)	to work (a long time)	(33)
ыштен кышкаш (-ем)	to do (carelessly)	(38)
ыштен лукташ (-ам)	to produce	(26)
ыштен ончаш (-ем)	to try to do	12
ыштен опташ (-ем)	to make (a lot)	(34)
ыштен пытараш (-ем)	to finish (tr.)	(9)
ыштен шогаш (-ем)	to do, to carry out	(39)
ыштен шуаш (-эм)	to do (quickly)	(38)
ыштен шукташ (-ем)	to finish doing	(29)
ыштен шындаш (-ем)	to do, to finish, to complete	(9)
ыштыдыме	unfulfilled, not done	(29)
ыштыкташ (-ем)	to have (someone) do	(21)
ыштыл опташ (-ем)	to make (repeatedly)	(34)
ыштылаш (-ам)	to do, to carry out, to perform (frequently)	17
ыштыман	doable	(39)
ыштымаш	creation	(39)
ыштыме	done	(14)

Э

эгерче	(type of Mari unleavened pastry)	12
экзамен	exam, examination	27 (22)
экран	screen	31 (27)
экскурсий	excursion	22
экспедиций	expedition	(37)
эксперт	expert	(24)
экспонат	exhibit, item of exhibit	(26)
эл	country, land	9 (I)
электрон	electron; electronic	(I)
Элнет	(river in Eastern Mari El, Russian: Илеть)	16 (9)
эм	medicine	8 (I)
эмлаш (-ем)	to treat, to cure	(29)
эмлык	for medicine, medicinal	(21)
эмлымвер	hospital	(34)
эн	the most (superlative)	9 (I)
эн ончыч	first of all, at the very beginning	19
энец	Enets	(28)
энгек	misfortune, calamity	37 (I)
энгер	river	14 (I)
энгерташ (-ем)	to lean on, to rest on	33
эныж	raspberry	(I)
эныр	fishing rod	16
эныремыш	spider	(23)
эпос	epic, epos	(27)
эр	morning; early	6 (I)
эр ўжара	dawn, daybreak	36
эрак	early	(11)
эрат-касат	day and night	17
эрвек(е)	into the east, east	(24)
эрвел	east	24
эрвелан	in the east, into the east, east	(24)

эрвелмарий	Eastern Mari	24 (22)
эрвелне	in the east, east	(24)
эрвеч(ын)	from the east	(24)
эрган	having a son	(2)
эрге	son; boy	2 (I)
эргыч	your son	3
эрден(е) зрак	early in the morning	16 (13)
эрдене	in the morning	6
эрденысек	since morning	(14)
эре	always	14 (I)
эреак	constantly	22
эркын	softly; slowly; gradually	3
эрла	tomorrow	11 (6)
эрлалан	for tomorrow	11
эрлалык	intended for tomorrow	(21)
эрласе	tomorrow('s)	(12)
эртак	always, all the time	(21)
эртаралташ (-ам)	to be held	23
эртараш (-ем)	to carry out; to spend (time)	22 (18)
эрташ (-ем)	to go, to walk, to pass (through, over, by)	8 (I)
эртымгорно	history	23
эртыше	past, last, former, previous	(24)
эртышын	recently, the other day	(33)
эрык	freedom	(I)
эрыкан	free	(I)
эрыкташ (-ем)	to clean	(36)
эскераш (-ем)	to observe; to beware of	(33)
эскерымаш	observation	(39)
эсогыл	even	18
эстон	Estonian	28 (4)
Эстоний	Estonia	29 (I)
эстраде	stage; variety art	24
этике	ethics	(I)
этимологий	etymology	(28)
этнографий	ethnography	23
этнодискотеке	ethno disco	39
эфир	ether	(22)
эффект	effect	(I)
эх	oh	(23)
эше	still, yet, more; already	8 (I)

Ю

юалге	cool	(29)
юалгын	indifferently	(29)
Югорно	Magic Path (modern Mari epic)	(27)
юж	air	(I)
южгунамже	only sometimes	32 (28)
южо	some, a few	17
южо вере	in some places	17
южыжо	some, some of them	(32)
юзо	magician; magic; magical	(39)
Юл	Volga	21 (9)
юмо	god	33 (I)
юмона	icon	(38)

юмылташ (-ем)	to pray; to cross oneself	37
юрист	lawyer	(I)
Я		
я	or, either ... or	34 (25)
языческий	heathen, pagan	29
яктер	pine forest	(38)
ял	village; countryside	4 (I)
ял лүмгече	anniversary of a village	39
ялозанлык	agriculture, rural economy, farming	19
ялт	completely	(36)
ялысе	village, of the village	17 (12)
ямде	ready	6
ямдылалташ (-ам)	to prepare oneself, to get ready	7
ямдылаш (-ем)	to prepare (tr.)	6
ямдылен шогаш (-ем)	to prepare (tr., continuously)	(21)
ямдылен шукташ (-ем)	to get something ready	(26)
ямдылен шындаш (-ем)	to prepare (tr., once)	(34)
ямле	lovely, charming, delightful	(24)
Янаул	(town in Bashkortostan)	24
январь	January	(2)
январяш	for January	(33)
янда	glass (material)	(I)
яндар	clean, clear; cleanliness	26 (I)
янлык	animal, wild animal	(21)
япон	Japanese	(I)
японец	Japanese	(I)
Японий	Japan	28
яп-яра	completely empty	(36)
яра	free, empty; idly	27 (I)
яра жап	free time	(17)
ярагида	with empty hands	(38)
ярсаш (-ем)	to have time, to be free	(31)
ятыр	much, many	27 (I)
яшката	well-built, stately	(36)