

<i>шўжар</i>	3.IV.1. (70)	<i>эрвел</i>	24.IV.4. (318)
<i>шўм(-чон)</i>	32.IV.2. (401)	<i>эрге</i>	3.IV.1. (70)
<i>шўташ (-ем)</i>	34.IV.5. (433)	<i>эртараш (-ем)</i>	36.IV.3. (460)
<i>шўтлаш (-ем)</i>	34.IV.5. (433)	<i>эрташ (-ем)</i>	34.IV.5. (433)
<i>шындаш (-ем)</i>	19.IV.6. (261)		36.IV.2. (458)
	34.IV.6. (435)	<i>эртыше</i>	29.IV.2. (369)
<i>ыл'е</i>	12.III.4. (171)	<i>эше</i>	16.IV.2. (215)
	13.III.4. (183)		23.IV.1. (303)
	18.III.1. (240)	<i>я</i>	34.IV.2. (432)
	36.III.1. (454)	<i>ял</i>	16.IV.5. (216)
<i>ынде</i>	6.IV.7. (103)	<i>ятыр</i>	27.IV.3. (345)
<i>эн</i>	9.III.5. (141)		

## E. Suffixes

The following overview of suffixes covered in this book is reverse-sorted – i.e., its organization is based upon sorting the suffixes by their respective last letter and the subsequent letters proceeding toward the beginning of that word.

Suffix	Chapter (Page)	Description
-	7.III.1. (109)	connegative
-	6.III.2. (99)	imperative second person singular
-а	2.III.1. (54)	indicative present third person singular, conjugation II
-а	38.III.3. (488)	compound adjectives ('with N, having N')
-да	4.III.3. (80)	possessive suffix second person plural
-да	12.III.4. (171)	indicative simple past I second person plural, conjugation I
-еда	4.III.1. (79)	indicative present second person plural, conjugation II
-еда	12.III.4. (171)	indicative simple past I second person plural, conjugation II
-неда	11.III.1. (157)	desiderative second person plural
-енда	14.III.4. (194)	indicative simple past II first person plural, conjugation II
-ында	14.III.4. (194)	indicative simple past II first person plural, conjugation I
-ыда	4.III.1. (79)	indicative present second person plural, conjugation I
-за	6.III.2. (99)	imperative second person plural
-ла	4.III.9. (84)	adverbial suffix (adverbs pertaining to languages)
-ла	9.III.2. (140)	comparative
-ла	18.III.3. (242)	short plural
-ла	39.III.4. (505)	clitic (weakening spatial reference)
-шыжла	23.III.1. (300)	gerund of simultaneous action, third person singular
-шемла	23.III.1. (300)	gerund of simultaneous action, first person singular
-шетла	23.III.1. (300)	gerund of simultaneous action, second person singular
-шыштла	23.III.1. (300)	gerund of simultaneous action, third person plural
-шыла	23.III.1. (300)	gerund of simultaneous action
-на	4.III.3. (80)	possessive suffix first person plural
-на	12.III.4. (171)	indicative simple past I first person plural, conjugation I
-ена	4.III.1. (79)	indicative present first person plural, conjugation II
-ена	12.III.4. (171)	indicative simple past I first person plural, conjugation II
-нена	11.III.1. (157)	desiderative first person plural
-енна	14.III.4. (194)	indicative simple past II third person plural, conjugation II

-ынна	14.III.4.	(194)	indicative simple past II third person plural, conjugation I
-ына	4.III.1.	(79)	indicative present first person plural, conjugation I
-г <sup>II</sup>	34.III.2.	(427)	verbal suffix (translative, 'to become/grow N/A')
-д <sup>II</sup>	34.III.2.	(427)	verbal suffix (factitive, causative)
-ед <sup>II</sup>	14.III.2.	(190)	verbal suffix (frequentative)
-е	37.III.4.	(476)	adverbial suffix ('into ... (parts)')
-ге	7.III.4.	(111)	comitative (case)
-алге	33.III.3.	(413)	adjective suffix (approximative adjectives)
-де	13.III.2.	(181)	negative gerund
-ЖЕ	27.III.1.	(342)	imperative third person singular
-неже	11.III.1.	(157)	desiderative third person singular
-(ы)Ж(Е)	2.III.4.	(56)	possessive suffix third person singular
-эЕ	32.III.3.	(397)	nominal suffix (agent nouns)
-к(Е)	16.III.1.	(209)	unproductive illative marker 'to, into' (1)
-мек(е)	18.III.2.	(240)	gerund of prior action
-меш(ке)	26.III.1.	(328)	gerund of future action
-(ы)ш(кЕ)	3.III.3.	(67)	illative
-лЕ	33.III.3.	(413)	adjective suffix (possessive 'with, having')
-мЕ	14.III.3.	(191)	passive participle
-дымЕ	29.III.1.	(364)	negative participle
-дымЕ	29.III.2.	(365)	adjective suffix (privative, 'without N, N-less')
-н(Е)	16.III.1.	(209)	unproductive locative marker 'on, in' (1)
-(ы)сЕ	12.III.1.	(169)	adjective suffix (relational)
-(ы)штЕ	1.III.5.	(46)	inessive
-чЕ	32.III.3.	(397)	nominal suffix (agent nouns)
-шЕ	14.III.3.	(191)	active participle
-((ы)м)шЕ	2.III.9.	(58)	ordinal numbers
-(ы)Е	12.III.4.	(171)	indicative simple past I third person singular, conjugation I
-ак	8.III.7.	(125)	clitic (emphatic)
-влак	4.III.8.	(83)	plural (1)
-рак	6.III.3.	(101)	comparative (degree)
-н'ек	39.III.5.	(506)	adverbial suffix ('all X', 'when (still) A', 'from/since A')
-сек	14.III.1.	(189)	temporal adverbial suffix 'since'
-лык	21.III.1.	(271)	nominal/adjective suffix (purposive)
-л <sup>II</sup>	34.III.2.	(427)	verbal suffix ('to perform an action involving N')
-ал <sup>I</sup>	34.III.2.	(427)	verbal suffix (momentary)
-кал <sup>II</sup>	34.III.2.	(427)	verbal suffix (frequentative)
-(ы)л <sup>I</sup>	17.III.2.	(224)	verbal suffix (frequentative)
-ам	3.III.1.	(67)	indicative present first person singular, conjugation I
-енам	14.III.4.	(194)	indicative simple past II first person singular, conjugation II
-ынам	14.III.4.	(194)	indicative simple past II first person singular, conjugation I
-ем	3.III.4.	(68)	possessive suffix first person singular
-ем	3.III.1.	(67)	indicative present first person singular, conjugation II
-ем <sup>I</sup>	34.III.2.	(427)	verbal suffix (translative, 'to acquire quality A')
-нем	11.III.1.	(157)	desiderative first person singular
-(ы)м	2.III.2.	(55)	accusative
-(ы)м	3.III.4.	(68)	possessive suffix first person singular (irregular)

-(ы)м	36.III.3.	(456)	unproductive separative marker 'from' (2)
-шым	12.III.4.	(171)	indicative simple past I first person singular, conjugation II
-(ь)ым	12.III.4.	(171)	indicative simple past I first person singular, conjugation I
-ан	12.III.1.	(169)	adjective suffix (possessive 'with, having, N-y')
-ан	16.III.1.	(209)	unproductive lative marker 'to' (1)
-лан	4.III.4.	(81)	dative
-лан <sup>II</sup>	34.III.2.	(427)	verbal suffix (translative, 'to be/become A', etc.)
-ман	8.III.4.	(121)	necessitive infinitive
-ен	14.III.4.	(194)	indicative simple past II third person singular, conjugation II
-ен	9.III.1.	(138)	affirmative instructive gerund, conjugation II
-(ы)н	2.III.3.	(55)	genitive
-ын	14.III.4.	(194)	indicative simple past II third person singular, conjugation I
-(ын)	9.III.1.	(138)	affirmative instructive gerund, conjugation I
-(ы)н	17.III.1.	(224)	collective numerals
-(ы)н	12.III.2.	(170)	adverbial suffix
-ч(ын)	16.III.1.	(209)	unproductive separative marker 'from' (1)
-ян	39.III.2.	(504)	weakened imperative (2)
-ан <sup>I</sup>	19.III.3.	(257)	verbal suffix (translative, 'to become N; to acquire quality A')
-Дар <sup>II</sup>	34.III.2.	(427)	verbal suffix (causative)
-ер	32.III.3.	(397)	nominal suffix (collective nouns)
-(ы)с	39.III.3.	(504)	clitic (focus, other nuances)
-т	32.III.3.	(397)	nominal suffix (quality nouns)
-ат	3.III.1.	(67)	indicative present second person singular, conjugation I
-ат	2.III.1.	(54)	indicative present third person plural, conjugation II
-ат	3.IV.5.	(73)	clitic 'and', etc.
-енат	14.III.4.	(194)	indicative simple past II second person singular, conjugation II
-ынат	14.III.4.	(194)	indicative simple past II second person singular, conjugation I
-гынат	37.III.2.	(472)	indefinite pronouns and adverbs
-ет	3.III.4.	(68)	possessive suffix second person singular
-ет	3.III.1.	(67)	indicative present second person singular, conjugation II
-нет	11.III.1.	(157)	desiderative second person singular
-(ы)кт <sup>II</sup>	21.III.2.	(272)	verbal suffix (causative)
-алт <sup>I</sup>	14.III.2.	(190)	verbal suffix (intransitive, reflexive, passive, etc.)
-алт <sup>II</sup>	14.III.2.	(190)	verbal suffix (momentary)
-(ы)лт <sup>I</sup>	22.III.2.	(286)	verbal suffix (intransitive, reflexive, passive, etc.)
-шт	12.III.4.	(171)	indicative simple past I third person plural, conjugation II
-ешт <sup>I</sup>	34.III.2.	(427)	verbal suffix (translative, 'to become/grow N/A')
-ешт <sup>I</sup>	34.III.2.	(427)	verbal suffix (frequentative)
-нешт	11.III.1.	(157)	desiderative third person plural
-(ы)шт	2.III.4.	(56)	possessive suffix third person plural
-(ы)шт	27.III.1.	(342)	imperative third person plural
-(ы)шт <sup>I</sup>	34.III.2.	(427)	verbal suffix (frequentative)
-ыт	2.III.1.	(54)	indicative present third person plural, conjugation I
-мыт	4.III.8.	(83)	sociative plural
-еныт	14.III.4.	(194)	indicative simple past II second person plural, conjugation II
-ыныт	14.III.4.	(194)	indicative simple past II second person plural, conjugation I
-(ы)ч	3.III.4.	(68)	possessive suffix second person singular (irregular)

-шамыч	4.III.8.	(83)	plural (2)
-шыч	12.III.4.	(171)	indicative simple past I second person singular, conjugation II
-(ь)ыч	12.III.4.	(171)	indicative simple past I second person singular, conjugation I
-(ь)ыч	12.III.4.	(171)	indicative simple past I third person plural, conjugation I
-ш	12.III.4.	(171)	indicative simple past I third person singular, conjugation II
-аш	2.III.1.	(54)	infinitive
-аш	32.III.3.	(397)	nominal/adjective suffix (purposive, relational, fractions)
-маш	19.III.1.	(256)	nominalization
-дымаш	32.III.3.	(397)	negative nominalization/privative nouns
-шаш	19.III.6.	(258)	future-necessitive participle
-еш	8.III.3.	(120)	lative
-еш	2.III.1.	(54)	indicative present third person singular, conjugation I
-(ы)ш	19.III.2.	(257)	nominal suffix (resultative nouns)
-тыш	32.III.3.	(397)	nominal suffix (resultative nouns)
-я	39.III.2.	(504)	weakened imperative (1)

## F. Prefixes

<b>Prefix</b>	<b>Chapter (Page)</b>	<b>Description</b>
ала-	22.III.4. (289)	indefinite pronouns and adverbs
иктаж-	22.III.4. (289)	indefinite pronouns and adverbs
керек-	33.III.1. (412)	indefinite pronouns and adverbs
кеч-	33.III.1. (412)	indefinite pronouns and adverbs
н'и-	16.III.3. (212)	negative pronouns and adverbs